

THE
BLACK BOX

SEE IT, HEAR IT
AT GILMANS

Radio Dept. Gloucester Arcade

FINAL EDITION

CHINA

Established 1845

FRIDAY, MAY 27, 1955.

Price 20 Cents

THE WEATHER: Moderate S.E. winds. Fair or cloudy with a few isolated showers this afternoon.

SAXONE
Shoes for Men
MADE IN SCOTLAND
Whiteaways
HONGKONG & KOWLOON

COMMENT OF
THE DAY

Tenuous Position

A NEWS agency report describes the situation in South Vietnam at this moment as being "explosive." In fact it has been just this for some time past. Not so clear are the new factors in the situation.

When Premier Diem's National Army drove the Hoa Hao and Binh Xuyen irregulars out of Saigon, the opinion was firmly expressed in official Washington circles that the man whom the United States had decided to back, economically and politically, had proved he was strong enough to lead South Vietnam into a state of unity.

Undoubtedly Diem's spectacular military success provided a strong weapon for American persuasion in the tricky Paris negotiations with the French aimed at composing Franco-US differences on the question of the best and most profitable way of bringing order out of chaos in South Vietnam.

Nevertheless progress towards that desirable objective cannot be rated high. In the military area, Mr Diem has subdued, pro tem, the secular rebels, but he has far from eliminated them. He has failed to consolidate his victory by arms in Saigon, and it is idle and misleading for anyone to suggest that he has rendered the Hoa Hao and Binh Xuyen powerless.

GRANTING, however, that the National Army can continue to restrain and thwart the rebels, the biggest question mark remains the political stability of Premier Diem. Ominously keeping in the background is the so-called South Vietnam Revolutionary Committee, whose influence on the Premier and hold on the country's embryonic Civil Service remain unknown, or at least unpublished factors.

The Committee are reported to have suddenly shown their hand by ordering the arrest of former Premier Tran Van Huu. Yet to be disclosed is whether this was done with the knowledge or the approval of Mr Diem.

When the junta was first announced, doubts were expressed in Washington about its composition, the fear being expressed that some of the members of the Committee might be Communist infiltrators. Mr Diem himself disowned the junta which he held had been created without authority and had nothing to do with his government. Nevertheless, the disconcerting sign is that the Committee are in a position to wield more power than would normally be expected from a discredited junta.

The sincerity of the Eisenhower administration in its reiteration of continued support for Diem is not to be doubted, but even the most ardent supporter of the Vietnam Premier must feel some qualms about the tenuous position he occupies, and wonders whether he is really capable of unifying the country. The prospects are not encouraging.

Report On Red China

Tomorrow, the China Mail publishes an important article on Communist China by Herr Walter Bosshard of the Neue Zuercher Zeitung who recently visited Peking.

The subject will be "Stern Discipline in Communist China." This is only one of the many outstanding features appearing in this week's Saturday Mail.

Watch out also for these:

- ★ Chapman Fletcher's advice to women contemplating marriage: "Marry a man five years your younger."
- ★ Are IQ tests wrong and are they a danger to your child?
- ★ An expert examines this question.
- ★ Sir Beverley Baxter reports on a strange London club called "The Saints and Sinners."
- ★ Dorothy Dandridge, the baby volcano star of "Carmen Jones," gives a special interview to our reporter in New York. She says: "All women have a bit of Carmen in them."

These are just some of the highlights of tomorrow's China Mail. Jane Roberts writes about films current and coming; there are three pages of local and overseas sports reviews and features; women's news, local and overseas sports reviews and features; large including all your regular favourites in the big 20-page Saturday Mail.

Striding To Victory
With A Big Smile



SIR ANTHONY EDEN,
Britain's Prime Minister

Constituency Results
In Detail

The following detailed results of some of the constituencies in the general election have been received from Reuter.

London, May 26.

Here are some constituency results already announced:

Major W. Hicks (Cons) 24,259; Mr J. Finnegan (Lab) 18,538. No change.

Salford West

Mr Royle (Lab) 22,412; Mr Donald Moore (Cons) 21,554. Labour's 1951 majority cut by about 3,000 votes.

Salford East

Mr Frank Allous (Lab) 20,351; Mr J. Whiteley (Cons) 18,622. Labour majority cut from 6,778 in 1951 to 1,723.

Rosendale

Mr A. W. J. Greenwood (Lab) 22,472; J. E. Parkinson (Cons) 20,361. Labour majority, 2,111. No change.

Elton & Slough

A. Fenner Brockway (Lab) 20,567; J. Grant (Cons) 18,124. Labour majority, 2,443. No change.

Cheltenham

Major W. Hicks-Beach (Cons) 24,259; Mr J. Finnegan (Lab) 18,538. Conservative majority 7,621. No change.

Billerica

Mr R. F. S. Body (Cons) 24,327; Mr B. R. Clapham (Lab) 20,121. Conservative majority 4,206. No change.

Sutton & Chesham

Mr Richard Sturges (Cons) 23,438; Mr R. M. Lewis (Lab) 15,235. Conservative majority 11,333. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Warrington (Altered Division)

Dr Edith Summerskill (Lab) 22,721; Mr H. H. Davies (Cons) 17,675. Labour majority, 5,046. No change.

Conservatives Certain Of
A Substantial Majority
NET GAIN OF 16 SEATS SO FAR:
WIN MARGINAL DIVISIONS

LONDON, MAY 27.

THE CONSERVATIVES ARE ASSURED OF RE-ELECTION AS THE GOVERNING PARTY OF BRITAIN WITH A SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED MAJORITY WHICH MAY WELL EXCEED 100 SEATS IN THE NEW HOUSE OF COMMONS.

With more than half the votes counted at 11 a.m. Hongkong Time today, Mr Morgan Phillips, Secretary of the Labour Party admitted defeat. "It is clear now," he said, "from the total votes cast that we shall not reach the total of 14 million which I regard as essential for our victory."

Apart from the lack of total votes, the Socialists were also confronted with heavy reverses in the industrial areas of Britain which included several marginal seats.

When counting ended for the night, with 367 of the total 630 results declared, the Conservatives had registered a net gain of 16, the Socialists a net loss of 14, and the Irish Labour a net loss of one.

The state of parties then was:

Labour	179
Conservatives	176
Liberals	2
Others	Nil

The Tories, certain of triumph, toasted their election gains over the Socialists in rousing celebrations that brightened the world's biggest city until dawn.

Bugles blasted cheering crowds massed in rain-swept Piccadilly and Trafalgar Square to watch the flashes of election returns.

Jubilant Conservatives thumped bass drums in the London streets, while champagne corks popped at private parties in West End hotels and clubs.

At Labour Party headquarters there was much gloom. The early results indicated a definite swing towards the right, and as the Socialists lost one key seat after another during the night's counting, they realised there was no chance of them defeating the Tories.

Mr Attlee appeared flustered when he arrived at Labour Party headquarters after winning his own seat with a majority that fell below the 1951 election.

The former Prime Minister shouldered his way through waiting newsmen and declined to comment on the results.

It has been a bad election so far for the Liberals, Independents and Communists. In the first two results declared in which Independents were contesting, both lost their deposits. They were Eric Shaffer at Rugby and North, both candidates fought the election on a "Do not make the H-bomb" platform.

John Loverseed, another "H-bomb candidate" standing as an Independent, lost his deposit in a fight against Herbert Morrison.

With the first 300 results counted, no less than 40 Liberals had forfeited their deposits, while all 13 Communists lost their deposits.

The first of two Liberal successes was at Bolton West, where Arthur Holt held the seat against a Labour opponent with his majority halved.

Sir Richard Aickland was "at the bottom of the poll with 6,514 votes in Gravesend which he represented in the last parliament."

He resigned from the Labour Party to fight the election as an Independent "Ban the H-bomb candidate."

Peter Kirk, a journalist, won for the Conservatives 22,058 votes, a majority of 2,909. Victor Mischon, Labour Chairman of the LCC, was second.

This was one of the important constituencies.

Typical of how vital seats were emphasized in the Conservative tide was Preston, South where a Labour majority of 16—the lowest margin of all in 1951—was changed to a Conservative majority of 474.

A similar pattern emerged in other close fought seats such as at Watford, industrial town just outside London which switched from Socialist to Tory by a narrow margin.

The Bevanites had a hard time hanging on to seats. Bevanite stalwarts—Michael Foot and Geoffrey Bing were defeated. Bevanites Barbara Castle, Ian Mikardo and Richard Crossman squeezed back into office with reduced margins and even Mr Bevan's votes fell below his 1951 figure.

The total poll was light—at least six per cent under the 82 per cent turnout in 1951.

When counting closed at noon Hongkong Time, the popular vote showed: Conservatives 7,409,339; Socialists 7,165,308.

Counting will resume in the remaining 273 constituencies at 6.30 p.m. Hongkong Time today.—Reuter and United Press.

BOY ATTACKS
FATHER

Bristol, May 26.

An eight-year-old boy attacked his six-foot father so severely that neighbours twice sent for the police, the man alleged here yesterday.

He told a juvenile court that the boy was beyond parental control.

"I cannot do anything with him," he said. "He has hit me so much, sometimes with a hammer, that I have had to see a doctor."

The mother said: "He wants to play with us all the time. It wears us out and then he gets fierce."—China Mail Special.

STOP PRESS

Students Stage Big Strike

Santiago, May 26.

Some 100,000 students staged a nationwide strike here today to protest against the Government's refusal to grant political asylum to 15 Peruvian students who had been expelled from Argentina.

Bands of student demonstrators milled in the downtown area calling for the ousting of the Under-Secretary of the Interior, Carlos Ferrer.

The students believed that Senor Ferrer had ordered the Peruvian students to be escorted to the Peruvian border when they stopped over here after being expelled from Argentina.—France Press.

Wins On An Enosis Issue

London, May 26.

In the one constituency in the whole of Britain in which a colonial issue was raised—in Holborn and St Pancras (London)—the Socialist candidate, Mrs Lena Jager won the seat with only a 631 majority—or over 1,000 less than her previous majority.

Mrs Jager had campaigned on the Enosis issue—the union of Cyprus with Greece—in a constituency containing around 3,000 Cypriots.

The defeated Conservative candidate, Mr William Donovan accused her of using "pressure group" tactics in introducing this issue.—London Express Service.

TIME BOMB
CAUSED PLANE
DISASTER

Indonesia Government
Inquiry Findings

New Delhi, May 27.

A time bomb caused the crash of an Air India Constellation off Sarawak on April 11 with Chinese Communist officials on board, an Indonesian government inquiry announced.

The announcement by the Indonesian government inquiry was made public here today.

The Constellation, the Kashmir Princess, crashed on April 11 while carrying minor Chinese Communist officials to the Afro-Asian Conference at Bandung.

Fifteen people were killed when it came down in Indonesian waters in the South China Sea.

Communist China claimed that sabotage caused the crash, saying that Britain was partly responsible since the airliner's last call was at Hongkong. Britain denied the charge.

The Indonesian announcement said: "An inspection of the wreckage revealed positive evidence of an explosion in the starboard wing well of timed internal machine, parts of which were still trapped in the wreckage."

"The explosion caused the bursting of number three fuel tank and a fire which spread rapidly."

The announcement said: "A summary of the report of the Committee of Enquiry appointed by the Indonesian Government to investigate the crash of the Air India International Constellation, Kashmir Princess, has been officially released in Djakarta today. The text of the summary is as follows:

THE FINDINGS

"The Indonesian committee investigating the accident to the Air India International Constellation aircraft, Kashmir Princess, which crashed in the South China Sea near the Great Natuna Islands on April 11, 1955, while carrying Chinese and Vietnamese delegates to the Bandung conference, has submitted its report. The findings of the committee are as follows:

1. The aircraft was airworthy and properly certified.

2. The crew was experienced and held valid licences.

3. The aircraft was properly loaded and had sufficient fuel for the journey.

4. The take off from Hongkong was normal and the flight uneventful for the first five hours."

5. The explosion occurred on board the aircraft when cruising at 18,000 feet over the sea. Fire broke out in the

starboard wing and spread rapidly causing failure to hydraulic and electrical services.

6. Rapid descent for ditching was immediately commenced, and emergency procedures were carried out efficiently and calmly by crew members under extremely difficult conditions.

7. The aircraft hit the water with the starboard wing tip while under partial loss of control and broke up on impact."

POSITIVE EVIDENCE

"8. Inspection of wreckage revealed positive evidence of an explosion in the starboard wing well of a timed internal machine, parts of which were still trapped in the wreckage. This explosion caused puncturing of number three fuel tank and fire which spread rapidly.

"The committee determined that cause of this accident was explosion of a timed internal machine placed in the starboard wing well of the aircraft. The explosion resulted in puncturing of number three fuel tank and uncontrollable fire.

Hongkong Government statement — P 2

Continued on Page 2 Col. 4

"I smoke all I want,
and enjoy
all I
smoke"



Thanks to the ever-vigilant du Maurier filter tip, the smoke from du Maurier's luxurious tobacco is kept so cool, so pure, so silken smooth, that its last fragrant whisp is always as fresh as the first. Every du Maurier cigarette invites you to the next. \$2.25 for 50

MADE IN ENGLAND

Smoke to your throat's content

du MAURIER

The most widely smoked filter tip cigarette in the world.

KING'S PRINCESS EMPIRE

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m. AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

TO-DAY

A 3-ACADEMY-AWARD-WINNER STARRER!



Presented at KING'S with Perspecta Stereophonic Sound

LEE Theatre

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

SHOWING TO-DAY

EVIL GENIUS... MADMAN... OR BOTH?



SVENGALI

NEW YORK GREAT WORLD

CAUSEWAY BAY, TEL. 78721 KOWLOON, TEL. 53550

FINAL TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



★ COMMENCING TO-MORROW ★
Treasure Lust!... Tropic Madness!
Smoldering Temptation!



CAPITOL THEATRE

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



ORIENTAL AIR CONDITIONING
4-Track Stereophonic Sound — Giant Wide Screen!



KRUSHCHEV CLAIM AT BELGRADE AIRPORT

BERIA WAS TO BLAME! Russians Apologise To Tito For 1948 Diplomatic Break

Belgrade, May 26.

Top Soviet leaders told President Tito of Yugoslavia today they "sincerely regretted" the 1948 break between Belgrade and Moscow, which they said, was caused by Lavrenti Beria, head of secret police, who was executed in December, 1953.

The dramatic statement was made by Mr. Nikita Krushchev, First Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party, when he arrived at Zemun airport near here on an official visit after years of estrangement between the two countries.

Mr. Krushchev officially headed the Soviet delegation, which included Premier Nikolai Bulganin and First Vice-Premier Anastas Mikoyan.

Mr. Krushchev greeted his Yugoslav hosts with the words: "Dear Comrade Tito, dear comrades, members of the Government and leaders of the Yugoslav Communist Union, dear comrades and citizens."

Reuter said in a London despatch: Today's open admission by Mr. Krushchev that it was Russia and not Yugoslavia which was to blame for the 1948 rupture reveals the extreme length the Kremlin is prepared to go to woo President Tito, diplomatic sources said today.

The Soviet Communist Party chief's statement in Belgrade today was the first ever public acknowledgment by Moscow that Yugoslavia was not responsible.

LAUGHABLE
But Mr. Krushchev's claim that it was Lavrenti Beria, then the secret police chief, and not Marshal Stalin who caused the break was dismissed here as "laughable."

This was not the first time that Beria, executed for treason, had been made the scapegoat for Soviet blunders. "Dead men tell no tales," one Western diplomat commented.

Diplomats here said the Soviet leader was clearly speaking "for the record" only. He could hardly hope to convince President Tito, who almost certainly knew as much about who made the Soviet decision to ostracise Yugoslavia as Mr. Krushchev himself.

The Soviet anxiety to regain Yugoslavia's friendship "is believed to stem largely from its concern about the effect of the rift on the East European Communist states—particularly in view of Moscow's current efforts towards creating a neutral belt in Europe," France-Press and Reuter.

EXCITEMENT
An hour before the France-Press reported on the excitement in Belgrade before the Russians arrived, a large security force was getting into position between the arrival airport of Zemun and Belgrade, and in the city itself right up to the gates of Stari Dvor, the former Royal palace, where the Russian delegation will stay, and Tito's White Palace.

First to arrive on the airfield were 200 Yugoslav and foreign journalists with special passes. Then came the band and the guard of honour, which took up its station near the long red carpet. They were closely followed by the welcoming Soviet and Yugoslav diplomats.

Finally, Tito's black Rolls Royce drew up. Marshal Tito was wearing a gala uniform.

He was smiling broadly as he greeted his closest aides. A few minutes later, the two Soviet planes, could be heard approaching and then in no time they had landed. The aircraft, taxied close to the diplomats and a newly painted yellow gangway was brought up for the first visitor, Mr. Krushchev, to alight.

SUMMER SUIT
Wearing a light summer suit, he was taken by the Soviet Ambassador, Vassili Valkov, to the President. Tito had been standing apart, motionless on a square Persian carpet, but left it immediately to go to greet his guest.

They were soon joined by Marshal Nikolai Bulganin and Anastas Mikoyan, Soviet first Vice-Premier. They all shook hands and posed for photographers.

Krushchev made a brief speech praising Yugoslav-Soviet cooperation during the second World War and the valour of the Yugoslav partisans commanded by "Comrade Tito". After it, there was a moment of complete silence. Tito then invited Krushchev to get in the presidential car with him.

Bulganin and Edvard Kardelj, Yugoslav Vice-President, followed in the second car.

The long convoy of cars moved off towards Belgrade as urged by the council of the Belgrade Socialist Alliance, the populace had turned out in strength, and towards the centre of the city the crowds on both sides of the presidential route were very dense. Applause greeted the passage of Tito and his guest of honour, Krushchev. —France-Press.

TIME BOMB

(Continued from Page 1)

At this stage, a muffled explosion was heard on board. Smoke started entering the cabin through the cold air ducts and localised fire was detected soon after on the starboard wing behind number three engine nacelle.

Rapid descent was commenced for ditching the aircraft and distress signals broadcast. In spite of fire fighting action during which number three engine was feathered, fire spread very rapidly and caused hydraulic failure followed by electric failure. During final stages of descent executed under extremely difficult circumstances, dense smoke entered the cockpit reducing visibility to almost nil.

Only three crew members survived the accident. The aircraft was destroyed. —Reuter.

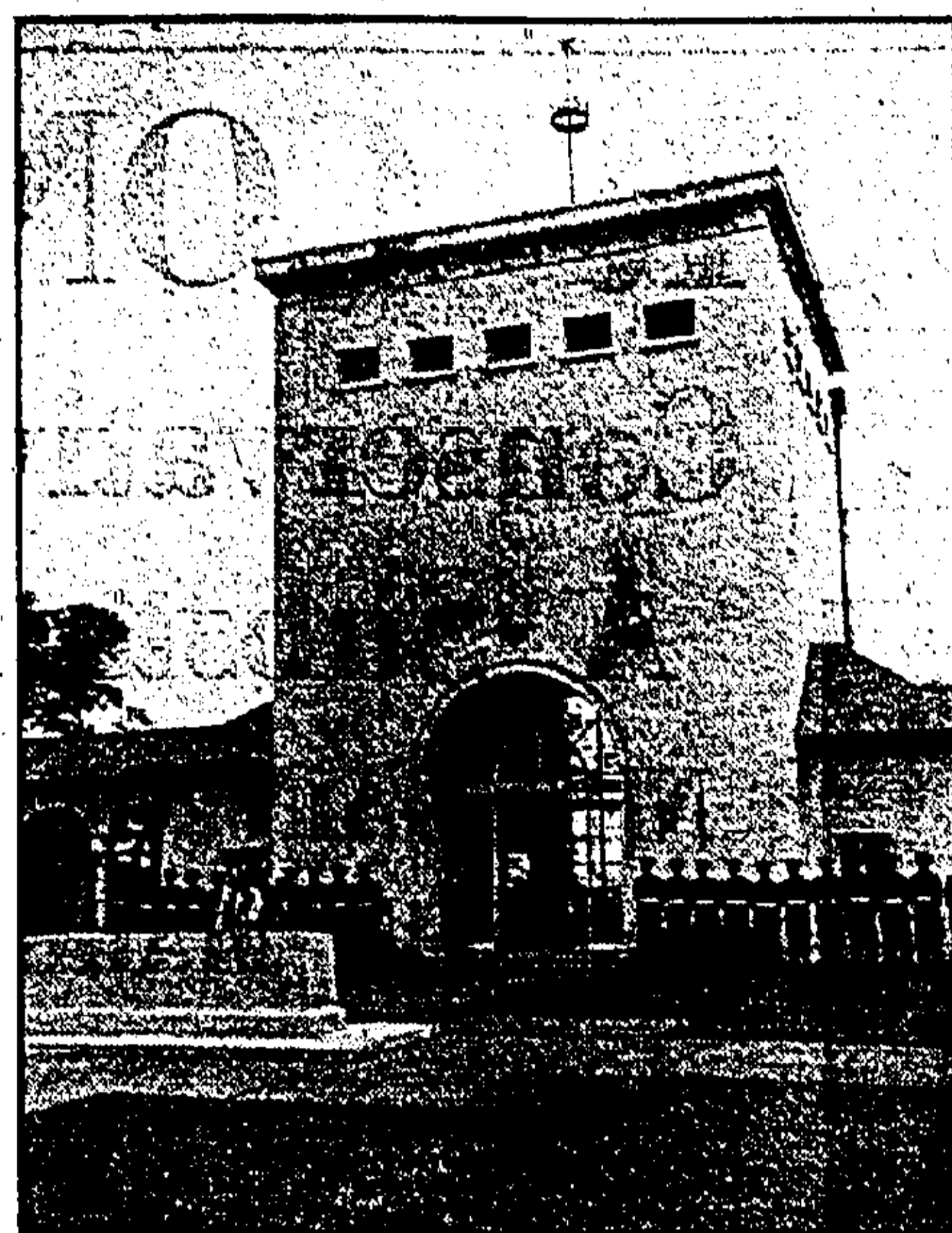
New Danger Of Atomic Weapons Development

Philadelphia, May 26.
A former Atomic Energy Commissioner, Mr. Eugene M. Zuckert, said today nuclear weapons were developing faster than the ability of any kind of defence, military or civil, to cope with them.

Specifically for that reason, he said, the atom "is one of the greatest forces for peace that this world has ever known." It means for "all nations that war must be made impossible."

Mr. Zuckert made this statement in an address to the General Federation of Women's Clubs. For the first time in history, he said, man possesses "the ability to destroy the world."

"No wonder," he added, "that today civil defence planning and thinking is a shambles destined to continue so because of the outlook for continued weapons development. Not only will destructive power increase, but the mechanics of deliverability will multiply the already great odds against all kinds of defence. Guided missiles and long-range rockets with nuclear warheads are less a dream of the future than was the atomic weapon before World War II."



The scene at the Runnymede Memorial in Surrey during a memorial service to commemorate the tenth anniversary of V. E. Day. The Memorial is dedicated to the officers and men of the Commonwealth Air Forces who lost their lives in the last war while operating from the UK and Northwest Europe.—Reuterphoto.

HONGKONG GOVT PLEDGE ON AIR OUTRAGE

The Hongkong Government announced this morning that if it was established by a police investigation that the bomb outrage which sent the Air India Constellation crashing into the sea last month was committed in the Colony, it was determined to do all in its power to bring those responsible to justice.

"Immediately after the news of the crash was received, enquiries were begun as soon as possible. These covered a wide field including the arrangements made for the transport of passengers and their baggage, the servicing and fuelling of the aircraft and the interrogation of all those who had been in any way connected with the arrangements in Hongkong."

A special bulletin released this morning said: "The report of a Committee of Enquiry appointed by the Government of Indonesia establishes that an explosion in the wing of the Air India International aircraft, 'Kashmir Princess', which caused the plane to crash into the sea on April 11 whilst on a flight from Hongkong to Djakarta was due to sabotage."

"It seems probable that the explosive device employed was placed in the aircraft at Hongkong."

"Although it would not be in the public interest at this stage to publish the results of the Hongkong Police investigations so far made, the Hongkong Government is determined to make every effort to ascertain the facts. If it is established that the outrage was committed at Hongkong they are determined to do all in their power to bring those responsible to justice."

"NO SUGGESTION"
"In a statement issued by the Hongkong Government on April 13 it was stated that they had been informed that the Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs had received information that trouble might be made by Chinese Nationalist sympathisers for a group of journalists leaving Hongkong for the Bandung Conference by an Air India International aircraft on April 11 and had been asked to take appropriate precautions."

"There was no suggestion in the message from the Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs or from any other source of possible sabotage of the aircraft. The precautions taken were therefore directed to the protection of passengers from molestation at the airport. Had the possibility of sabotage been mentioned, specific action would have been taken for its prevention, including a detailed search of the aircraft and, if necessary, its detention for a suitable length of time."

"More than a hundred persons were interviewed by the police and statements were taken from all of them. Although there was no evidence at that time to point to sabotage, the investigation was carried out on the assumption that sabotage had taken place."

EXPLOSIVE IN WING
"As soon as the wreckage of the aircraft had been raised from the sea and had been examined by technical experts, including the Director of Civil Aviation, Hongkong and the Chief Investigating Officer of Accidents of the United Kingdom Ministry of Transport and Civil Aviation, the Hongkong Government was informed that the crash had almost certainly been caused by an explosion in the starboard wing and that this had been caused by a device placed in the wing behind No. 3 engine."

"In view of the time factor (i.e. because the normal type of time-bomb is set to go off within twelve hours) it seems most likely that this device had in fact been placed in the aircraft during its stay in Hongkong."

"This information enabled the field of enquiry to be narrowed and it was therefore possible to concentrate investigations on those persons in Hongkong who might have been in a position to place such a device in the Indian aircraft."

"This investigation has been and is still being pursued with the utmost vigour."

Immediately after the news of the crash was received, enquiries were begun as soon as possible. These covered a wide field including the arrangements made for the transport of passengers and their baggage, the servicing and fuelling of the aircraft and the interrogation of all those who had been in any way connected with the arrangements in Hongkong."

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

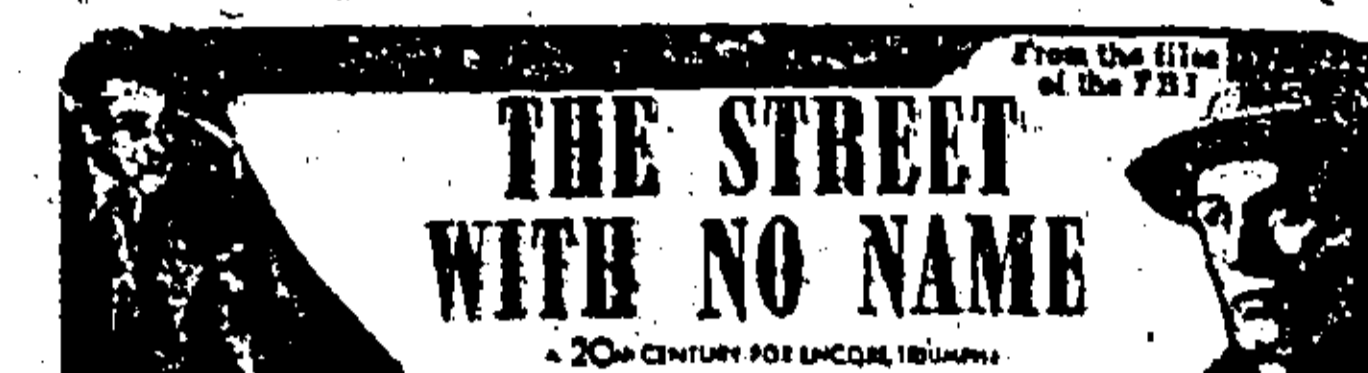
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

SHOWING TO-DAY



ROXY & BROADWAY

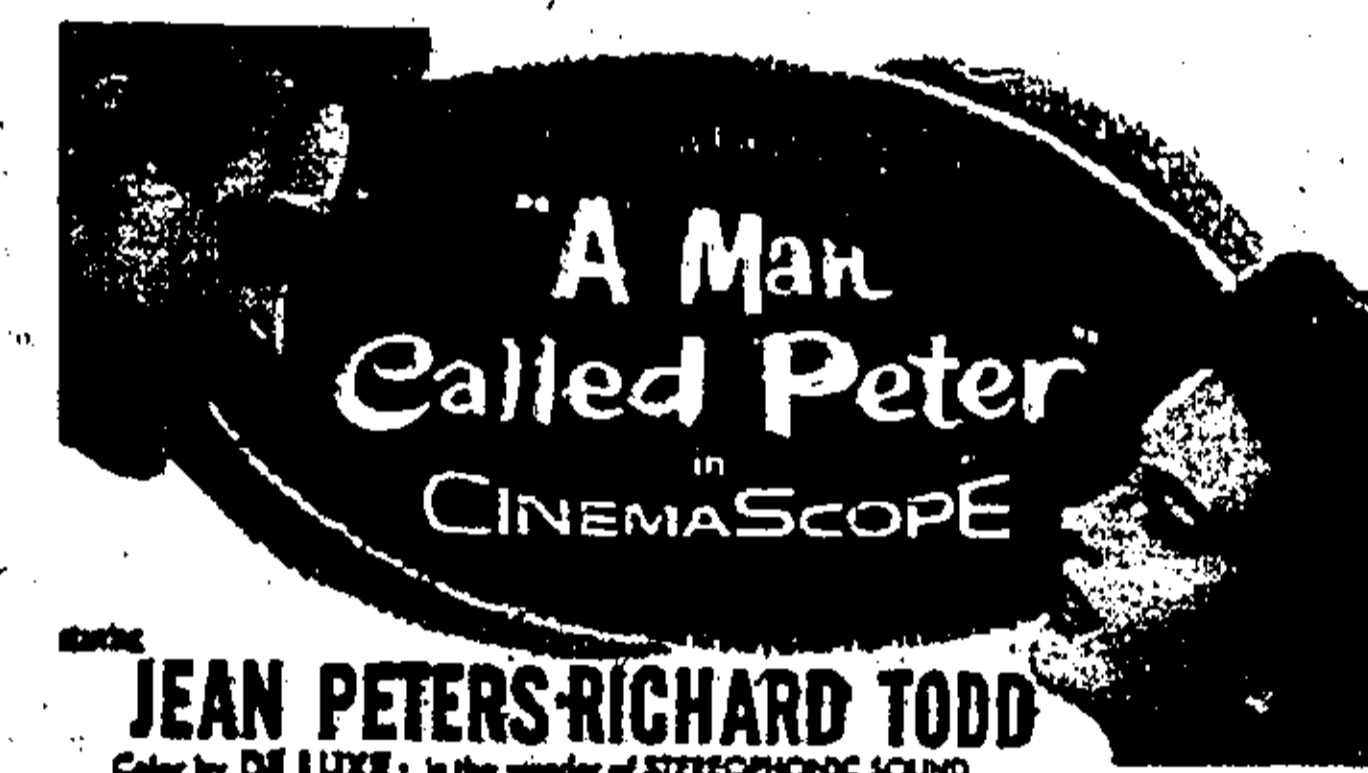
LAST 3 SHOWS TODAY AT 2.30, 5.30 & 7.30 P.M.



Starring Richard WIDMARK • Mark STEVENS

GALA PREMIERE TO-NIGHT AT 9.30 P.M.

AT REGULAR PRICES!



BOOK EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT!

HOOVER: LIBERTY

CAUSEWAY BAY TEL. 72371 KOWLOON TEL. 80333

NOW PLAYING

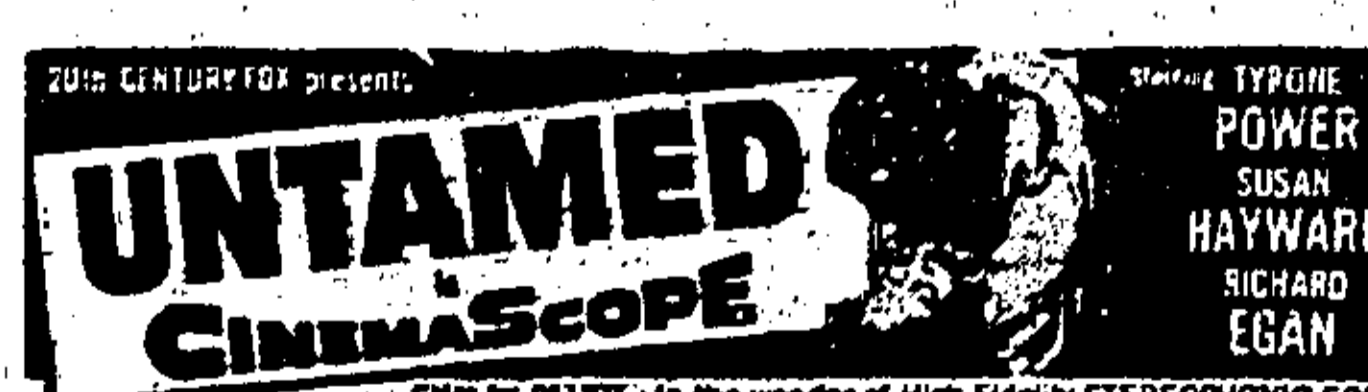
AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.25 & 9.40 P.M.

Jose FERRER • Marie OBERON • Helen TRAUBEL



In MetroScope with Perspecta Stereophonic Sound!

SHOWING TO-DAY



PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post, South China Sunday Post-Herald, and China Mail Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

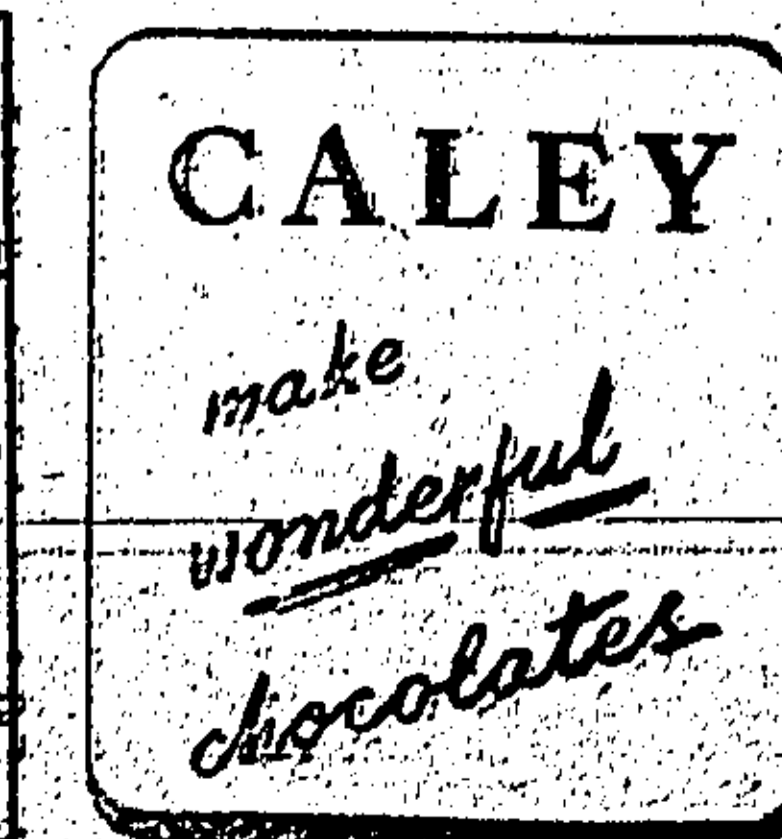
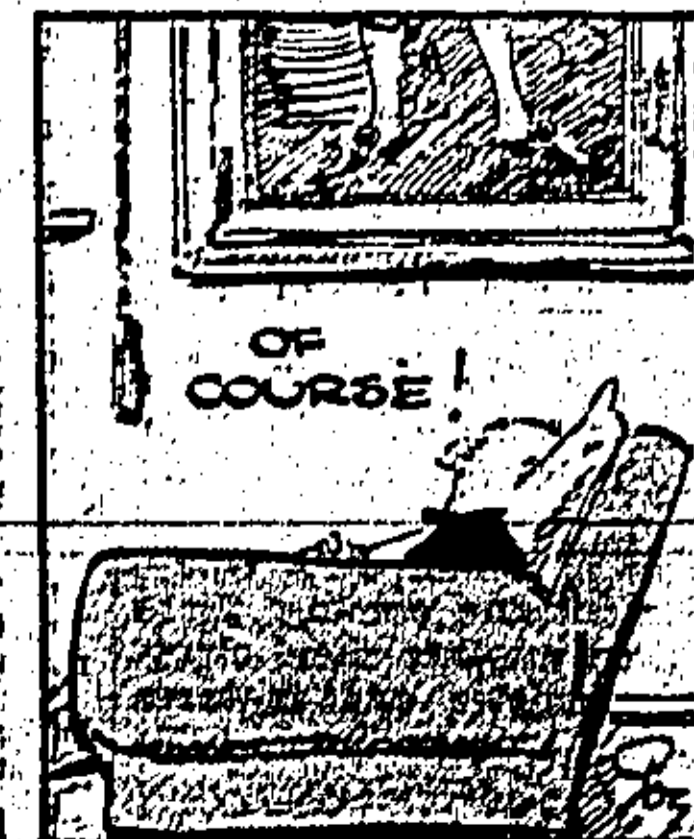
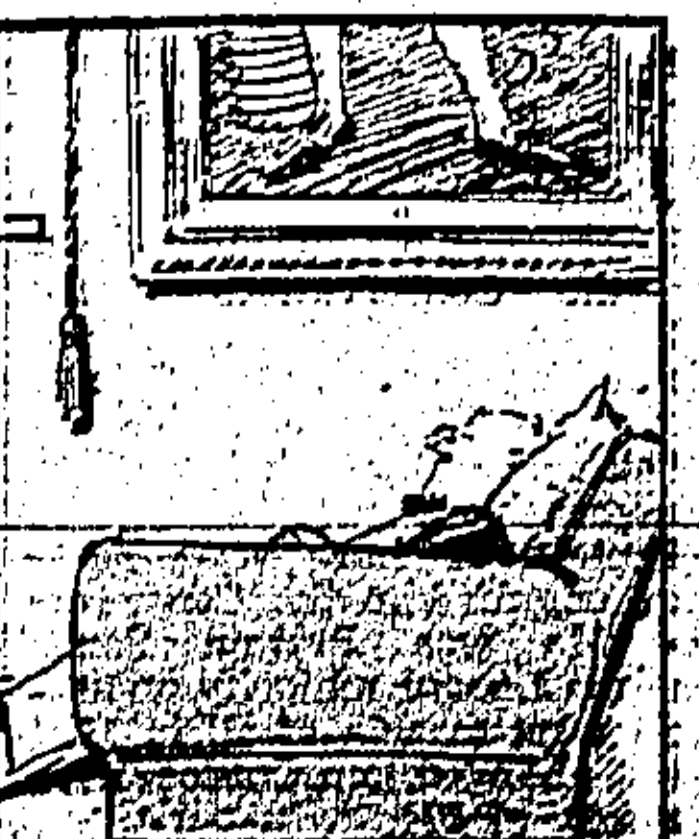
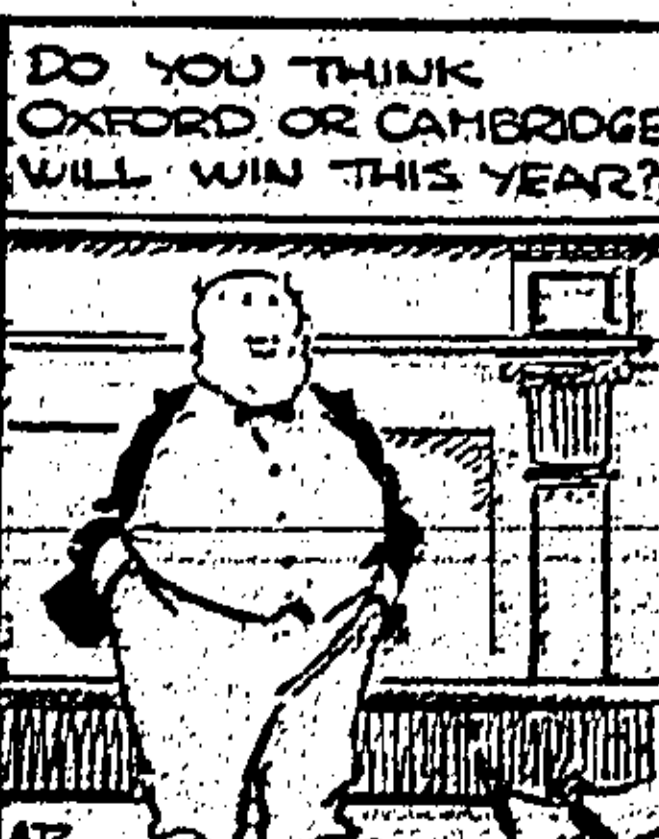
ORDERS BOOKED



St. John Ambulance Brigade

Free Ambulance Service for Emergency Accident Cases
Tel. Hong Kong 71111
Tel. Kowloon 52222

POP



CALEY

make wonderful chocolates

STRENGTH THROUGH

ARMS AID Present Position Of Free World Due To America

Washington, May 26.

The Assistant Defence Secretary, Mr. H. Struva Hensel, said today that it would be better to double the American military aid programme rather than cut it on the eve of the Big Four meeting.

He said that any gains which have been made by the free world recently in the cold war have been due to the position of strength generated partly by United States military aid to its allies.

"If there's a dove of peace abroad in the land," he added, "this is where it was hatched."

HOUSE COMMITTEE

Mr. Hensel was testifying before the House Foreign Affairs Committee during hearings on the President's request for \$3,530,000,000 in foreign military, economic and technical aid for the coming year.

Journalists Played Dice

Paris, May 26.

Paris journalists, printers and newspaper van drivers played dice in cafes and carterons today as a 24-hour strike called by the Communist-led printers union kept all but a few of the city's 151 morning and evening papers off the streets.

The strike was called to demonstrate opposition to a bill to end the Union's monopoly of hiring and firing printers, which is being debated in Parliament today. The Catholic Printing Workers Union has denounced the stoppage as aimed at protecting a "trade union dictatorship."

Another branch of the Communist-led GGT (trade union federation) had 11,000 Le Havre seamen out on a day-long strike at dawn today in support of wage claims. Bordeaux seamen promised to strike for two hours tonight in sympathy with the stoppage.

The French National Assembly later approved by 510 votes to 109 the bill which provoked the newspaper strike.

The bill now goes to the Upper House which is not expected to consider it before the end of June.—Reuter.

THEY TALK TOO MUCH

Bonn, May 26.

West German Parliamentarians talk too much in the view of the Free Democratic Party, second largest in the Government coalition, who suggest that a time limit be set in future.

The proposal will be discussed when deputies of all parties in the Bundestag (lower house) meet later this year to revise Parliamentary procedures.—China Mail Special.

"U.S. SPIES" SENTENCED TO DEATH

Tokyo, May 26.

Three "United States air-dropped spies" and another who "sneaked into Hunan Province," were sentenced by the High People's Court of Hunan Province in Changsha, the New China News Agency said tonight. Three were sentenced to death and the other to 10 years' imprisonment, because of his repentance after arrest.

The Agency said the spies confessed during the trial that they joined American espionage agencies in Hongkong in 1950. They also confessed that the task assigned them by the American espionage organizations was to set up armed agents "bases" in western Hunan, collect military, national defence and industrial construction information, gather remnant counter-revolutionary elements and organize armed attacks, the agency stated.—France-Press.

KING'S WEDDING POSTPONED

Cairo, May 26.

The marriage of King Idris of Libya, to Miss Aliya Abdul Kader, Lamoum, which was supposed to take place here tonight, has been postponed until next week, the Libyan Embassy here said today.—France-Press.

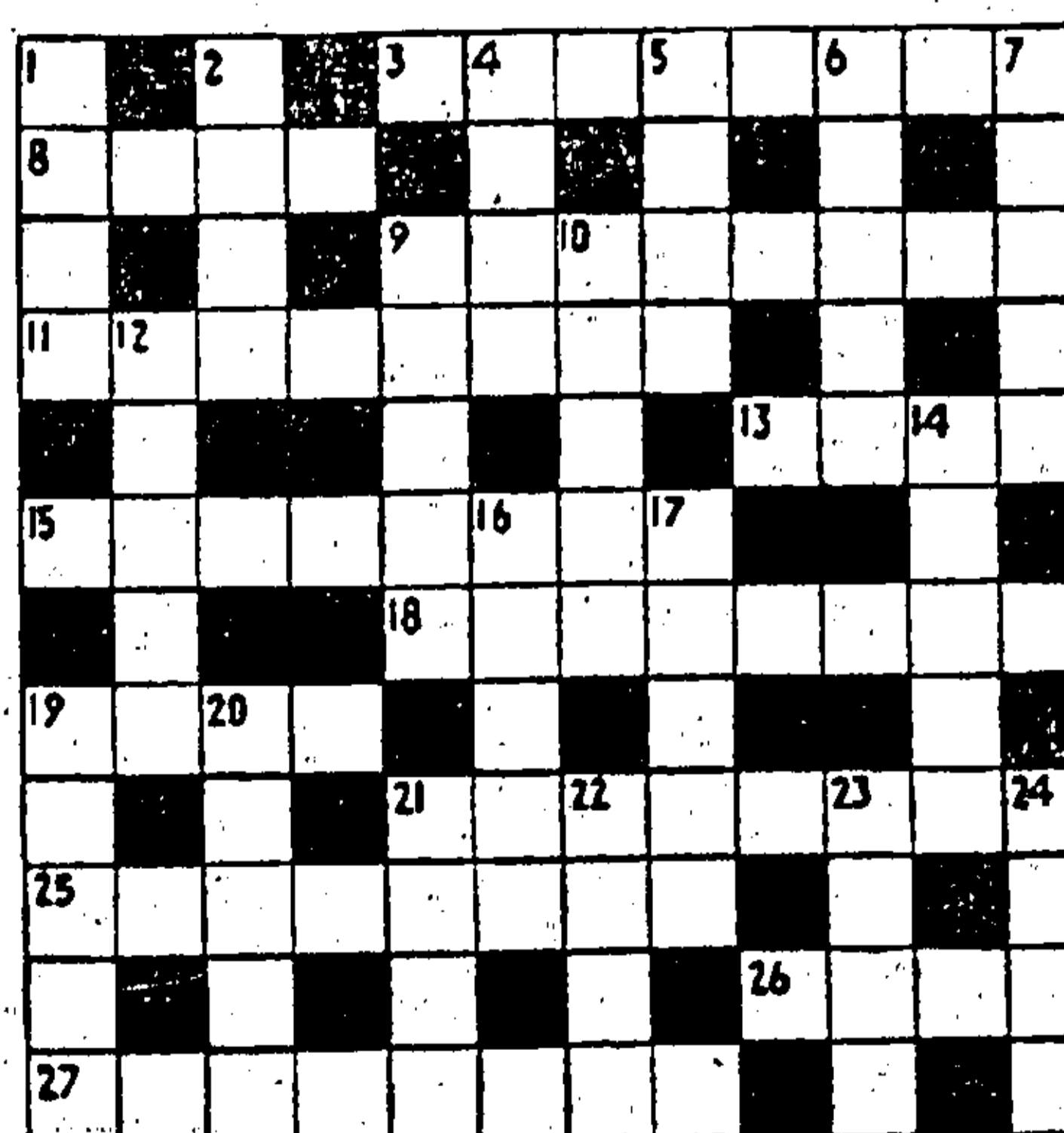
Banknote Control?

Bangkok, May 26.

The Thai Government is considering the possibility of controlling the "export" of travellers of Thai banknotes which recently caused a note shortage here.

Large quantities of bank notes have been taken to Malaya to buy American dollars there.—France-Press.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 3 Upsetting (8).
- 8 Before long (4).
- 9 Withdraws (8).
- 11 Caused to function (8).
- 13 Challenge (4).
- 15 Recreations (8).
- 18 Itemised (8).
- 19 Peruse (4).
- 21 Endure (8).
- 25 Kept in custody (8).
- 26 Took (4).
- 27 Smelling strongly of (8).

DOWN

- 1 Lower few feet of room wall (4).
- 2 Volume (4).
- 4 Versifier (4).
- 5 Fat (4).
- 6 Foolish (5).
- 7 Windy (5).
- 9 Mad (5).
- 10 Doctrine (5).
- 12 Tranquillity (5).
- 14 Swift (5).
- 16 Fruit (5).
- 17 Rescued (5).
- 19 Appendix (5).
- 20 Played a part (5).
- 21 Cultivate (4).
- 22 Incense (4).
- 23 Swirler (4).
- 24 Whirlpool (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 1 Public, 4 Gaped, 7 Indicate, 8 Abate, 9 Seldom, 11 Emerald, 13 Corrode, 15 Rusted, 18 Split, 19 Lathered, 20 Right, 21 Detide, Down: 1 Palls, 2 Laird, 3 Charmed, 4 Grease, 5 Phasant, 6 Defend, 10 Lordling, 12 Mottled, 13 Coster, 14 Outlet, 16 Steal, 17 Dodge.

PAINTING EXPOSED AS A FAKE



A painting given to the London National Gallery as a masterpiece 30 years ago has been exposed as fake. Sir Philip Hendy, the Gallery director said: "As a masterpiece it was worth £10,000. What its value is now I cannot say. The painting is 'Virgin and Child with an Angel' and the artist was believed to have been Francesco Francia, the 15th century master. 'But,' said Sir Philip, 'it was not painted by him at all.' It took three months of scientific tests to expose the fake. The painting was denounced last December by Mr. Leonard Koetzer, a Mayfair art dealer. Pictured here is Mr. Arthur Lucas, the National Gallery's chief restorer, examining the painting.—Express Photo.

Purge Of S. Vietnam Army Officers Ordered

Saigon, May 26.

The government of South Vietnam has ordered a purge of army officers suspected of disloyalty in preparation for a general offensive against the rebel "army of liberation," due to be launched this weekend.

The rebel army led by former Vietnamese Chief of Staff, General Nguyen Van Hinh, is stretched along southwestern provinces of Vietnam between the Cambodian frontier and the China Sea. It includes 37,000 black-shirted troops of the Hoa Hao Buddhist sect and an estimated 8,000 troops of the Binh Xuyen private army driven from Saigon early this month.

Also in its ranks are small token forces of the Roman Catholic and Cao Dai religions. Catholic Premier Ngo Dinh Diem has rushed 13 battalions to the area in the past week to build his forces into a powerful striking force of 24,000, heavily armed regulars.

Unless he can reach agreement with the "liberation army" leaders by the weekend, he is expected to order a general offensive on Saturday, authoritative sources said tonight.

Several officers have already received notice that they are to be relieved of their posts. They include five colonels, and lieutenant-colonels, two majors with General Hinh and Vietnam's Head of State, Emperor Bao Dai. More names are expected to be blacklisted.

Official sources tonight confirmed that General Hinh was in the Hoa Hao area south of Saigon. With him are former Inspector-General Nguyen Van Vy, Colonel Nguyen Tuyen, former commander of Bao Dai's Imperial Guard, and several former army officers who came with Hinh recently from Paris.—Reuter.

No Longer British

Pontecorvo Loses Citizenship

London, May 26.

Dr Bruno Pontecorvo, the Italian-born British atomic scientist, who went over to the Russians, has forfeited his British citizenship, it was announced today.

The Home Office made the announcement and said: "he has shown himself by act and speech to be disloyal or disaffected."

Dr Pontecorvo is now working for the Soviet Union as an atomic scientist in Moscow.—France-Press.

BEECHAM SUPPORTS MASTERS

Bath, May 26.

Sir Thomas Beecham, famous British composer-conductor, has hit out at critics of the old music masters.

He told Bath May Music Festival officials: "The cry today is 'Down with Mozart.' To hell with anyone who can write a tune. Give us discord!"

"Why do we have to give 18th century music in the festival? In old music you stand alone, alone and naked. Every note you play has got to be perfect, whereas no one notices in modern music how many wrong notes you play."

Sir Thomas Beecham said the issue was clear. "You must reply with vigour to those who wish to turn this country and this city into a third rate imitation of the Middle West of America," he said.—China Mail Special.

Mrs Luce Not Replacing Gruenther

Rome, May 26.

Mrs Clare Booth Luce, American Ambassador to Italy, today denied reports that she would leave her post to be appointed Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare. She said these reports were the latest in a long series of groundless rumours.

She jokingly added that perhaps she should deny that she would be appointed to replace General Alfred Gruenther as Commander of the Allied Powers in Europe.—France-Press.

Women Tramps Like Rum

Paris, May 26.

Women tramps in France have a "great liking for rum" while 50 per cent of male tramps are teetotalers, according to M. Alexandre Vexlard, who has prepared a doctoral thesis on tramps for Paris University. He claims there are about 15,000 tramps in Paris.—China Mail Special.

Can't Cough Out These False Teeth

Glasgow, May 26.

A new "spectacularly successful" method of fitting false teeth will be demonstrated at the British Dental Association annual conference here in July.

An Association spokesman said today that "a few people had already been fitted with the new dentures, which have no plate, and experiments have proved spectacularly successful."

The wearer has no worry about food working its way under his dentures, which have been found to be more "natural" looking than the usual ones and "supremely comfortable," he said.

The dentist using the system cuts through the gum to the bone and fits a metal frame onto it.

The gum is allowed to heal over the frame, leaving a series of prongs sticking through, and the false teeth are fitted onto these prongs.—China Mail Special.

Transport to Hongkong Problem

Chinese Students (Returning Home) Delayed In U.S.A.

Washington, May 26.

American officials said today the exodus from the United States of Chinese students who wanted to return to China was proceeding very slowly, despite the fact that all 82 who expressed such a desire had been cleared to leave.

They said that of the 82 who were given permission to leave only three were actually known to have departed for China. One of the principal reasons for the slowness of the exodus was the scarcity of cheap transport to Hongkong, officials said.

They noted that most of the Chinese students, wanting to conserve whatever money they have, book third class passage via the American President Steamship Lines from San Francisco to Hongkong and they usually have to wait some weeks for space.

Information here is that another 12 to 15 Chinese students will be on the next sailing from San Francisco and others will be going out from time to time during the summer.

MAKING NEVER LEAVE

Officials said it was quite possible that some of the 82 would never leave the United States, if past experience was any guide.

SUMMIT TALKS

London Welcomes Moscow Approval

London, May 26.

Official quarters here tonight welcomed Moscow's formal agreement to a "summit" conference and were not discouraged by the more hostile passages of today's Soviet Note to the Western capitals.

The Note compared favourably with last weekend's attack by Pravda on the concept of the conference of government leaders as suggested by the West, it was held.

Two significant omissions from today's reply to the Western invitation were the criticisms voiced by the Communist Party newspaper of the proposed three or four-day duration of the meeting and the suggested method for tackling outstanding issues.

REVERTED

Except for its attack on United States policy, today's Note reverted to the attitude adopted by Mr. Vyacheslav Molotov, the Soviet Foreign Minister, in his talks with the Western ministers in Vienna this month.

The Foreign Office here said today's Note would be studied in consultation with France and the United States.

One of the first questions to be decided would be whether a reply should be sent or not. The text of today's Note did not appear to call for a formal response by the West. It was thought, and when Mr. Molotov suggested further discussion about date and site for the talks, he may have had next month's United Nations meeting of Foreign Ministers in San Francisco in mind.

On the other hand, the Western Powers, who would like the "summit" conference to open on July 18, might decide to

pursue the matter through diplomatic channels rather than waste three weeks.

The Western Powers are opposed to Vienna as the venue as suggested by Russia and Mr. Molotov is against the Western proposal of Lausanne.

But officials here are confident that the meeting will not be prevented by a long wrangle over the site.

The attack in today's Soviet Note against America's intention of raising the situation in Russian dominated Eastern Europe is regarded here as an attempt to disabuse Washington of any ideas that these Communist states could be bargaining countries in a pan-European settlement.

The Soviet Note's assertion that Britain and France could "hardly agree" with recent American statements about the Communist states of Eastern Europe is probably an attempt to drive a wedge between the Western Allies.

But official quarters here say that the manoeuvre will fall in both preliminary skirmishes and at the conference itself if it is tried there because all three Western Governments are equally concerned about the fate of the peoples living under Communist regimes in Eastern Europe.—Reuter.



What more can you do?

BEFORE BABY COMES, AND AFTER, the strain on your resources is at its greatest. But you are prepared for it. You eat well and wisely; you take plenty of rest. However, to be safe, there is something more that you can do. Take daily Ribena. For Ribena—the natural way to take Vitamin C—builds up you and your baby. Fights infection and gives energy to you both. In fact, Ribena is unique, it does so much good in so many ways.

WHAT YOUR DOCTOR KNOWS. Ribena, made only from fresh ripe blackcurrants and pure cane sugar, is a rich source of natural Vitamin C and many other factors essential to good health. It is delicious and extremely kind to the tenderest digestion. Ribena is used by famous hospitals and recommended by eminent doctors and its value has been proved in searching clinical tests. All good reasons why you should get Ribena for yourself and baby.

You can take

Ribena

THE NATURAL WAY TO KEEP FIT
AND FIGHT INFECTION

TO DOCTORS AND NURSES. The therapeutic value of Ribena for children, nursing and expectant mothers and invalids generally is fully documented in medical reports and papers. If you have not yet received your copies, please write to the Technical Director, V. L. S. Chorley, B.Sc., Ph.D., H. W. CARTER & CO. LTD., The Royal Forest Laboratories, Colford, Gloucestershire, England.

Sole Distributors: S. H. Langston & Co. Ltd., 1, Ice House St., Hong Kong.



Die Stamping

The South China Morning Post, Printing Department is equipped with modern die-stamping facilities.

REGIMENTAL, SOCIETY and CLUB
CRESTS & EMBLEMS.
TRADE MARKS.
FAMILY COATS OF ARMS
and MONOGRAMS.
etc., etc.

Call and inspect our samples

Orders accepted for Steel Dies
and Copper Plates.

Ring 20002—ask for Mr. R. Labrum

SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
Wyndham Street.

What's best in
Kowloon?

Willow Inn Restaurant

753, Nathan Rd. (Junction Prince Edward Rd.) Tel. 57347

Chinese Dishes (for 2 persons)	
Empress' Chicken	\$6.80
Fried Shrimps	\$4.50
Sweet Sour Pork	\$4.00
Soft Drinks	\$0.50
Diced Chicken with Walnut	\$4.50
Fried Prawns with Chili Sauce	\$6.20
Chow Fun	\$2.00
Entertainment with Most Popular Music!	
Beer, small bot (tax excl.)	\$1.30

PRINCE'S GARDEN RESTAURANT

FAMOUS PEKING FOOD

PRINCESS THEATRE BLDG. KOWLOON Tel. 54169.

NEW STOCKS —

Washable Silks, Mercerized Cottons & Other Lovely Silks
Accessories Available
Straw Belts in all Colours and Lovely Shades of Dacron for Men's Suits made to order.

Mayai & Co.

120 Nathan Road, Kowloon. Telephone 54708.

For Genuine Chinese Dishes
Please Patronize

KOWLOON RESTAURANT
DINNER & DANCING NIGHTLY
221D-E, Nathan Rd., Kowloon. Tel: 57171

ZORIC DRY CLEANING
CAN ONLY BE DONE IN A "ZORIC" UNIT. THERE IS BUT ONE IN THE COLONY. IT IS USED AT ...

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Call 58266 For Collection and Deliveries

POPULAR PUBLICATIONS

Chinese Creeds & Customs	\$18.00
Enjoyable Cookery	15.00
Baby Book	25.00
This is Hong Kong	8.50
The Hongkong Countryside (Herklots)	25.00
Hongkong Birds (Herklots)	35.00
Coronation Glory	7.50
King George VI	7.50
It's Fun Finding Out — 2nd series (Bernard Wickstead)	5.00
Rupert Adventure Books	4.00
Rupert Magazines	1.00
No Hiding Place (Behind Scotland Yard)	10.00
Common Marine Food-Fishes of Hongkong (second enlarged edition)	24.00
Ten Points About Pearls	1.50
Weights & Measurements	15.00
Stamp Album	3.00

On Sale At
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
HONGKONG KOWLOON



Mrs. B.M. BRAYNE
Room 101 Kowloon Hotel Tel. 58008
(Behind the Peninsula Hotel)

NEW STOCK
GREY BAROQUE PEARLS
Excellent Selection of
CULTURED PEARLS Always in Stock.
We Represent
THE CULTURED PEARL EXPORT CO.
of Tokyo.

Washable Hand-Painted
Skirts, Tableware,
Curtains Etc.

● The stranger at the bar had a plausible story to tell. Was he telling the truth? For that matter, IS the author?

TWICE

By JERRARD TICKELL



DRAWING BY KOOLMAN



Odette (1949) and Appointment with Venus (1951) entrenched Jerrard Tickell's stature as a writer about World War II. Behind them lies a personal record no less brilliant. Enlisting as a private in 1940, he emerged as a major three years later when, as he explains here, he was recalled to the War Office.

Film scripts

He next executed arduous missions in Europe and the East, and in 1947 he assisted in the prosecution of the Hamburg War Trials. Now he has just finished two film scripts, one for the Gold Coast Government. Forty-nine, he lives at Hampstead where his day begins feverishly at 6 a.m., but he finds time to drive his red, 30-year-old Bentley. He is married with three sons—Crispin, Patrick and Thomas-More.

IN December 1948, while I was serving in the Army, I was flown home to the War Office after long and arduous months in the Middle and Near East. I was thin and sun-burned then and was only too delighted to be able to spend Christmas in Oxford.

Between the War Office and Trafalgar Square there is a cluster of four genial establishments which cater for the thirsty. I turned into the top one, the smallest one, on that bitterly cold morning hoping that the proprietor, a friend of mine, would allow me to celebrate my return with a glass from his dwindling supply of sherry. He did so.

There was one other man at the counter, a civilian. I can't quite remember how we fell into conversation.

Distress

He was a man of about 40. He wore what had obviously once been a very good suit and the tie of a famous public school. His black half-brother were beautifully polished and he carried a rolled-up copy of The Times. We talked about this and that, the war, the rationing, the black-out—and all the time I was aware of the fact that his mind was elsewhere. Suddenly he drew a deep breath and looked me straight in the eyes.

Once more you are asked
FACT OR FICTION?

Mr Valentine Merryweather's request to be allowed to visit his wife had been considered and granted. The patient would be available for interview between four and five o'clock that afternoon. It was regretted that there was no change to report in her mental condition.

I gave him back the letter. I thought for one ghastly moment that he was going to cry. He said hopelessly:

"It happened in 1940, in one of the heavy raids. Anne—my wife—was buried for some hours and when they dug her out, she had lost her reason. She'll never be any better. I want to see her frightfully! He swallowed—'but the fare's one pound nine

and I've only got fourteen shillings. Now you know why I showed you the letter."

I thought of the thousands of leagues I had recently travelled over ocean, bush and desert—and of the paltry few miles of railway track that lay between this man and his unhappy wife. In two days it would be Christmas and all the bells in Oxford would ring. There could only be one answer. He thanked me with great dignity and I felt that I had been privileged.

The war was long over. I was out of uniform and, to my dismay, I was putting on weight. My skin, no longer sun-burned, had the pallor of a sunless English winter.

I parked my car off Baker Street, bought an evening paper and went into a pub for a glass of beer and a sandwich. A man stood at the bar, an untouched half-pint at his elbow.

He nodded and muttered, "Good morning," as I came in, and his lean face was vaguely familiar to me. He was in a dark grey suit with a very white collar and spotted tie. I wondered idly where we had met. But there were so many places it might have been—Africa, Italy, France, Germany—and I had encountered so many people briefly in the movement and change of war.

I took my beer and my sandwich and sat down on a slippery horsehair sofa and began to read my paper. After a moment or two, the man came over and sat down beside me. He said slowly:

"Chillier today." I agreed. I wanted to go on reading.

He went on in a low insistent voice:

"I can see that you want to read, but I must talk to somebody. I must." I turned. There was a look of utter despair in his eyes and his hands were trembling. Again I was conscious of a strong sense of familiarity as if something or somebody were knocking on the gates of my memory. I put down my paper and said with brittle cheerfulness:

"What's the trouble?" "I'd... like to show you a letter."

I knew him instantly. It was as if a galloping film had suddenly stopped dead, leaving one picture stark, clear and ugly. I took the letter in silence without reading it. I knew what I would see, hoping with all my strength that I would be wrong. It was typewritten and it bore yesterday's date. It came, from the registrar of a mental home in Cheshire. The only differences between it and the letter I had read in 1943 were the date and a new note of urgency. Mrs Merryweather's condition now gave rise for anxiety. The signature above the word registrar was an indecipherable

scrawl. The whole elaborate description, cynical, calculated and callous, made me sick and angry. I handed him back the letter. I said to him:

"You've changed your tie." "What do you mean?"

"I mean that the last time you did this to me, you were wearing an old Etonian tie. Spare part?"

He said sharply, defensively: "I was at Eton."

Nothing to say

"Crooks and confidence men should have a photographic memory for faces. I was in uniform then. I'm not now. That's why you've had the bad luck to pick on the same man twice. If I did what I should do, I'd call the police. I think you're vile. Get out."

He stood up. His shoes were highly polished and he had a rolled-up copy of The Times. He said to me, blinking:

"There's nothing I can say, is there?"

"No. Nothing."

He went out quickly through the swing doors. I have never seen him since. Some day, somewhere, I pray that I may meet him again.

A week later, I read with horror that Mrs Anne Merryweather, dearly beloved wife of Valentine Merryweather, had died in a nursing home in Cheshire after a long illness. I want to find him and to apologise to him.

WORLD COPYRIGHT RESERVED.

DID IT REALLY HAPPEN?

YES NO

Put your tick in the space above and keep this page by you until Monday ... when the answer will be given with another story in this series by ...

GEORGE WHITING

Did yesterday's story, 'The Dinner Party,' by Nicholas Meyer—actually happen? The answer? YES.

Something more than just "Good!"



Caster — a sugar of superfine quality. Pure, white crystals hygienically packed.

Caster TAIKOO SUGAR

In 1 pound packets & 35 pound tins

obtainable from all shops and stores

DISARMAMENT? LET THE REDS BAN CONSCRIPTION

By JULES MENKEN

A WORLD-WIDE, Communist-inspired campaign against nuclear weapons is in progress. One aspect of this obviously insincere campaign is the collection of signatures appealing for a ban on atomic weapons.

A dispatch from China states that in Szechuan, the great province with 60 million inhabitants — the largest population of any Chinese province — more than half the people have signed the appeal. This news is, indeed, extraordinary, for it is quite certain that nothing like half the population of Szechuan are able to write or sign their name. Communist propagandists have merely added this invention to the repertoire with which, in accordance with instructions from their rulers in Moscow and Peking, they are attacking the West.

Why The Boast?

Why has this Communist campaign against atomic weapons been launched? If Moscow is sincere in its hatred of these weapons and its alleged desire to abolish them, why did Khrushchev boast last year that the Soviet Union had done everything it could to develop them? Why did he claim that the Soviet Union was the first country to produce the terrible hydrogen bomb—a claim which, as it happens, is false? Why did Molotov brag emptily in February that Soviet development of hydrogen weapons has been so rapid that in this matter it is

the capitalist countries which are backward?

The answers to these questions will appear by considering what true disarmament requires, and what the Communist programme of world domination needs.

Three elements are involved in disarmament, and each is indispensable. The first is control. There can be no successful disarmament without a system of inspection and control which ensures that all countries which are disarming have carried out their undertakings and are continuing to observe them.

Proper inspection and control must obviously apply to conventional weapons, for it is with weapons conventional in their day that

Again, if Moscow is as strong in nuclear weapons as Khrushchev and Molotov boast, Britain could obviously not reduce her still relatively small nuclear armament without grave peril unless Moscow made a larger absolute and proportionate reduction.

In both these cases, a proper level must clearly be preserved at every phase; and the same principle holds good for other weapons and forces throughout any plan of true disarmament.

The Communist programme for world domination has very different needs. Essentially it requires two things—the forces necessary for conquest, and weakened enemies.

For Conquest

The reasons for this paradox are simple. Nuclear weapons are weapons of bombardment; they are weapons, that is, which destroy. Except in scale of destruction, and in the technical efforts due to radiation, nuclear weapons thus resemble the long series of bombardment weapons which men have used in war since the beginning of history. The catapult, the siege gun, modern artillery in its various forms, are all weapons in that series.

Bombardment weapons destroy and can break down resistance, but by themselves they are never weapons of conquest. Conquest is possible only when troops follow up bombardment, occupy the ground, and prevent resistance from being organised afresh. Not nuclear weapons, therefore, but armies—larger than are needed for defence—are the forces which serve aggression and the will to conquest.

Armies of this kind are found today in the Communist world alone. They are mass armies, and their great numbers are levied by conscription. Mass armies of this character have always been instruments of aggression since conscription in its modern form was first introduced during the French Revolution, and the threat of aggression by such forces made conscription necessary for defence in other countries also. Napoleon's conquests were based on conscript armies. The Prussian conquests of 1866 and

1870 rested on conscript armies. Germany's conscript armies made the aggressive wars of 1914 and 1939. Japan based her aggression in 1941 upon conscript forces. Although the countries faced by the aggressive, conscript-army threat usually had to introduce conscription in self-defence, there is no difficulty in practice in distinguishing which are the armies of defence and which of aggression.

The moral is unmistakable. Mass armies based on conscription should be done away with. The idea of doing so is no new. During the First World War, for example, the Pope made an appeal to the belligerents for peace in 1917.

Writing shortly afterwards to Mr Lloyd George, then British Prime Minister, Cardinal Gasparri said: "The Holy Father considers that... there should be an agreement between all civilised nations... to abolish, mutually and simultaneously, obligatory military service.... If by a common agreement conscription were abolished, and the voluntary system introduced, we should without any disturbance of public order, bring about disarmament almost automatically.... Conscription has been the real cause of many great evils for now more than a century: in the mutual, simultaneous abolition of conscription lies the sole remedy."

These words, written by Cardinal Gasparri nearly 40 years ago, apply today. Mass conscript armies backed by nuclear weapons are instruments of aggression—the means, in fact, by which the Communists hope to achieve world domination.

First Step

The burden of conscription on the youth, the manpower, the economies of Communist countries is immeasurable. Conscription is a main factor helping to impoverish the Communist-dominated peoples. To abolish conscription would be a great step towards real disarmament, an advance towards better living conditions, a move in the direction of world peace.

"Ban the atomic bomb!" cry the Communists, hoping to play on widespread fears and weaken the West so as to subdue it more easily. By all means, let us ban the atomic bomb—and other nuclear weapons—at the proper time in a full programme of real disarmament. But the first step is more important, both because it comes first, and because it will also prevent Communist aggression. And that first step is to cut down the number of men under arms. One way of doing that—and in my view the best—would be to ban conscription.

Jules Menken is an expert on world Communism and Soviet military strength. As a student of military and political affairs, he has contributed articles on defence to many leading British newspapers.

THE DUKE BOWLS



The Duke of Edinburgh bowls the first ball on the cricket pitch when he opened the Borough of Finsbury (London) Memorial Sports Centre at Barnet, Herts. The project, which has taken seven years to complete, has cost over £70,000 and is probably one of the most ambitious schemes ever sponsored by the National Playing Fields Association. —Reuterphoto.

COUNTY CRICKET

Surrey In A Commanding Position Against Lancashire At The Oval

London, May 26.

An unbroken fourth wicket stand of 218 by century makers Ken Barrington and Peter May placed Surrey, three times County Cricket Champions, in a commanding position over Lancashire on the second day of their match at the Oval today.

At today's close, Lancashire, with only five second innings wickets standing, required 167 runs to avoid an innings defeat. They had made 94 and 84 for five against Surrey's 345 for three declared.

Barrington, who has yet to receive his County cap, completely overshadowed his more illustrious Test partner. May was forced to struggle for his 122 not out which took five hours 35 minutes, but Barrington scored easily. Powerful cover drives and square cuts brought the 34-year-old Barrington's 135 not out in three hours 20 minutes.

Altogether he hit 19 fours in playing the highest innings of his career. A chinwag on fire in a block of bats near the Oval held up play for several minutes while Lancashire were batting. Fortunately, the wind changed direction.

YORKSHIRE NEED 126 Batsmen had to fight for runs at Sheffield, where York-

shire need 126 to beat Warwickshire. Freddie Trueman began Yorkshire's fight back by claiming two quick wickets and then Warde took three of the last four batsmen in 73 overs. Warwickshire made 148 and 141 while Yorkshire, 73 were 91 for two in their second innings.

Kent collapsed dismally after tea today against Derbyshire, who won by an innings and 21 runs for the second time within seven days. Derbyshire's victory was achieved mainly by the seam bowlers, Jackson and Morgan, and reliable catching. Seven Kent batsmen fell for 62 runs in 95 minutes after tea. Kent, 119, were dismissed for 122 a second time after Derbyshire had made 262 in their first innings. —Reuter.

Oxford Easy Victims For South Africans

Oxford, May 26.

At the close of play today, Oxford University had scored 154 for five in their second innings against the South African touring team. They had followed on after being dismissed for only 90 runs in their first innings. The South Africans had made 484 for eight declared.

The South Africans followed their lively batting yesterday with good bowling, in which Heine, their six foot four bowler, figured prominently. He took five wickets for 31 out of the University's first innings total of 90.

Oxford found great difficulty in countering Heine's outwitting and incisive strokes helped the University's pre-lunch collapse. Five men were caught behind the wicket.

Only Walton, Fellows-Smith, who swept Smith the South African pace bowler, once for six, and Waine showed sufficient skill to stay any length of time.

Even Fellows-Smith, top scorer with 28, was twice let off in an over from the accurate Murray. Smith's three wickets came in four overs for 13 runs.

Oxford's M. J. K. Smith, scorer of 201 not out in last summer's Varsity match, at last found his touch again when the

Dark Blues followed on, 344 runs behind. After only making 60 in nine innings, with a highest score of 23, he hit 33 in pleasing style and gave this side a sporting chance to make the match last three days.

The South Africans, for all their intensive fielding practice, still missed catches and Oxford bowled. Walton played another useful innings and De Lisle, dropped off Heine when seven, straight-drove Keith, the slow left-hander, for six and resisted gallantly for an hour before being run out, fifth to go at 119. Gibson, after three successive "ducks", doubly kept up the other end. —France-Press.

Interport Postal Shooting Match

The Second Interport Postal Shooting Match between the Philippines, Japan and Hongkong will be fired off simultaneously at the respective Ranges on Sunday, May 29. Our Teams will first off at the Hongkong Gun Club. All the events are conducted under the International Shooting Union's Rules and the shooting will be witnessed by the diplomatic representatives of the respective Countries.

The following persons have been selected to represent Hongkong: Free Pistol: K. C. Hoo, William K. Y. Eu, W. Gillies, H. Orpen-Smelthie, O. R. Sadick and S. W. Lee.

Prone Rifle: Mabel M. L. Wong, David Wong, K. C. Hoo, Henry Souza, William K. Y. Eu and A. A. Noronha.

3-Position Rifle: Henry Souza, R. Remedios, K. C. Hoo, E. M. Rosario, A. A. Noronha and Mabel M. L. Wong.

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

NIELSEN BEATS YOUNG BELGIAN

Paris, May 26.

Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) entered the third round of the Paris International Tennis Championships Men's Singles today when he beat a young Belgian player, Gino Mezzi, in the fifth set.

The match had been stopped by rain last night with the score (Nielsen first) as follows: 9-11, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5, 2-2. Today the Dane won the fifth set by 6-4. —United Press.

RESTFUL TEMPO

After the strain of four Test matches, the Australian players were glad of the restful tempo of the match here in Grenada, Lindwall and Davidson, who opened the bowling, both seemed to be bowling well within themselves.

A feature of the day's play was the number of no balls that were called. The Australians were obviously in difficulties with the matting and were

dragging over the edge of it. No fewer than six no balls were called by lunch, when the total was three wickets for 72.

The Windward Islands number three batsman, Alphonse Roberts, shaped very nicely against the attack of Johnson, Lindwall, Davidson, Hill and Johnston. He is a protégé of Everton Weekes and although from St. Vincent is now on a scholarship at Queen's Royal College in Trinidad.

Latest scores: Windward Islands 155 for three (Roberts not out 6, Felix not out 41). —France-Press.

Gordon Pirie Is After The Mile Record

Says ARCHIE QUICK

Gordon Pirie is in his most determined mood. He is going to be the athlete of the year or bust. Santee, Kuts, Zolopok, Chataway, says he, can struggle for the secondary honours. And when Gordon talks like that he is generally right.

Frustrated by sickness in missing the International Cross-Country Championship in Spain, Pirie has otherwise made a tremendous start to the season. He has already run his second fastest ever Three Miles and Six Miles, has picked up a race or two in Belgium and France, and has won races at Freiberg and Heilbronn in Germany on successive days. That is, indeed, early form with a vengeance.

But something else is happening to Pirie. He has a secret ambition to succeed Roger Bannister and John Landy as the world's greatest miler. That is the prime honour of the track, therefore that is good enough for Gordon.

To this end he has been visiting his coach, Waldemar Gerschler, in Germany to obtain a schedule of 800 Metres, 880

Yards, 1,500 Metres and One Mile events for his future programme.

Pirie believes that at 24 years of age now is the time for him to concentrate on middle distances for a while, and he will not revert to longer races until July. He has already done a 4 min. 12.4 sec. mile this season. Remember, too, that he beat the great Wesley Santee into the ground over the distance at the White City when he came in as a deputy for Bannister.

A leading critic has said that Chataway's finishing speed, tactics and stamina will always beat Pirie's determination over any distance between a Mile and Three Miles. He also said that Pirie is wrong in consulting Gerschler and should stick to the Swiss, Stampi, as so many other British athletes have done. Many people will disagree with this and will point to the results Pirie has already achieved.

Pirie defends himself. "I am constitutionally different from other athletes. My heart action is abnormal and so is my breathing. I know what is best for me. What would be excessive and killing training for others suits me."

"It is so rigid that mere racing becomes easy afterwards. My trainer has set the programme and I trust in his judgment. So far, it has not failed me, until it does I shall pin my faith in it. I think shorter distances for a while to improve my speed are the correct thing."

LAWN BOWLS TEAMS

The following have been selected to represent their respective Clubs in league lawn bowls matches tomorrow.

KBGC

Green Club in league matches on Saturday, May 28.
1st Division (Home) v. I.R.C. "G" at 4 p.m.; J. Tindall, F. Hugley, W. Williams, M. Metcalfe (Skip); E. J. Liddell, F. Howarth, C. Rounsfell, M. E. Purvis (Skip); L. Gaddi, F. Gawn, T. Kavanagh, A. Harvey (Skip).
2nd Division (Home) v. HKRC at 4 p.m.; V. I. Thomas, A. D. McCracken, J. R. B. Baker, W. Terby (Skip); V. C. Bond, C. W. Greaves, H. A. Scott, A. Hutton (Skip); S. Bicheno, S. Howarth (Skip); S. F. G. Cogswell (Skip).

CCC

1st Division (Away) v. Recreation "W" at 4 p.m.; F. Lee, C. R. Howarth, S. L. Leonard, W. Bradbury (Skip); P. Manson, F. G. Maday, C. Hong Chay, W. Leonard (Skip); C. C. Ma, J. W. Leonard, W. C. Ogley, G. A. Souza (Skip).
2nd Division (Away) v. KCC at 4 p.m.; Wong Yan, L. Leonard, P. K. Lau, H. M. B. Baker, S. P. Santos, A. E. H. Castro, J. A. Fox, G. Maday (Skip); C. K. Sung, A. F. Ferreira, R. O. Baker, R. Tay (Skip). Reserve: W. M. Sousa.

HKFC

2nd Division (Away) v. U.S.R.C. at 4 p.m.; P. Cotter, F. B. Gardner, R. C. Butler, B. J. Bickford (Skip); N. D. Baker, W. McColl, W. Boyd, K. Forrow (Skip); K. B. Baker, T. Snedden, H. Riddale, E. Greenwood, R. Reserves: G. Walker and A. Crook.
3rd Division (Away) v. Filipino Club at 4 p.m.; H. Black, R. Jones, W. Taylor, N. Hart-Baker, W. Summers, H. Van-Echten, T. Dyer, H. Shields (Skip); C. Edgell, N. Van-Heek, H. Holgate, E. Gawn, T. (Skip). Reserve: R. Baker and B. Laid.

USRC

2nd Division (Home) v. H.K.F.C. at 4 p.m.; M. Scott, G. C. Good-year, B. Van Zuiden, G. D. Agnew (Skip); N. Hart-Baker, W. Res. R. Frail, R. M. Hetherington (Skip); G. Hill, A. Fletcher, E. Robinson, T. Curry (Skip).

POC

3rd Division v. PRC (Home) at 3.30 p.m.; J. W. Haynes, H. R. Tappenden, C. E. Burns, L. J. McFavish (Skip); C. O. Lee, C. B. Pickett, S. Masten, R. S. Rosen (Skip); D. M. Miller, J. R. Kelly, F. H. Williams, W. C. Higgs (Skip).

International Tennis Results

Paris, May 26.

Results of matches played in the International tennis tournament here:

Men's Singles—2nd round—

F. Nys (France)—walkover.

P. Washer (Belgium) beat A. Seal (South Africa) 6-4, 6-2, 6-4.

J. Brichant (Belgium) beat J. Barrett (Britain), 6-3, 2-6, 6-1, 6-2.

Men's Doubles—1st round—

R. Hallett and H. Pelizzza (France) beat S. Jacobini and Magi (Italy) 6-4, 6-2, 6-1.

R. Della Paolera and A. Rusei (Argentina) beat W. L. Bresse and G. Maset (United States) 6-8, 6-1, 6-3, 6-2.

J. C. Biederlack and R. Foldsbausch (Germany) beat P. Desq and A. Lartigue (France) 7-5, 8-6, 4-6, 5-7, 11-9.

N. Pietrangeli and O. Sirola (Italy) beat Baco and Jages (Yugoslavia)—walkover.

Art Larsen (USA) and E. Moore (Argentina) beat M. Fox and T. Vincent (USA)—walkover.

G. Grandet and F. Nys (France) beat J. Platska and A. Lida (Poland)—walkover.

J. Rielt (USA) and E. Martinez (Spain) beat A. Adam and J. Asbath (Hungary)—walkover.

Men's Doubles—2nd round—

Budge Patty and H. Richardson (USA) beat J. R. Christ (Switzerland) and R. Macy (USA)—walkover.

France Press.

SO MUCH LIKE A CLOWN



A horse called Flanagan and Miss Pat Smythe, horsewoman extraordinary, are being considered by the British Olympic Show Jumping selectors as a team to train for the world contests next year.

You may never have heard of Flanagan. He is seven years old, a good-looking chestnut gelding. You must have heard of Pat Smythe, whose name is usually linked with horses Tessa and Prince Hal.

The girl and the horse met in September last year. Rich Robert Hanson, Nottinghamshire show jumper, became gravely ill. There was little hope that he would ride again.

Mr Hanson told Pat Smythe: "I have a horse which I would like you to take over." She took Flanagan to three meetings in September. Two days before the Horse of the Year show at Harringay, Bill Hanson died—Pat Smythe, withdrew Flanagan.

Flanagan spent the winter at Miss Smythe's stables at Miserden, Gloucestershire.

"I occasionally took him for a 'jolly' across the fences, teaching him to use his head more to increase his balance," said Pat. "He has reacted magnificently."

What does she think of Flanagan? "I adore him... He is so much like a clown. He just loves to jump."

Picture shows Pat Smythe on Flanagan.—Daily Express Photo.

Good Early Season Performances By British Athletes

By "RECORDER"

For most British track and field athletes the 1955 season is barely a month old. The first major meeting of the season—the Inter-City Championship—comes this Saturday and Monday, but there have already been quite a few outstanding performances recorded.

A new British record in the Hammer Throw has been set by the Scot, Dr Ewan Douglas, whose record throw of 192 feet 6 inches measures up to Olympic final class. There has also been an English native record in this event—179 feet 1 inch by Don Anthony at the London Caledonian Games at the White City on May 21.

Peter Alliday also recorded his best ever performance in this event at the same Games with 176 feet 2 inches, while the Scot, Alec Valentine, reached out to 176 feet 8 inches. At the Universities Championships at Manchester, J. C. Bard reached 188 feet 4 inches.

A new English native record in the Javelin Throw has been set by P. S. Cullen, a Loughborough College student, with 220 feet 3 inches at Loughborough on May 14. Five Britons have already beaten 200 feet in this event this season, the latest being Malcolm Harradine who showed such promising form as a junior a few years ago but was unable for several seasons to reach 200 feet with the Senior javelin.

Sprint times have not been particularly good as yet except for Michael Ruddy's 200 Metres around a turn in 21.6 seconds at the Vancouver Trophy Meet.

Syd Scott Leads Swallow Penfold Golf Tourney

Southport, Lancashire, May 26.

Syd Scott, the little professional from Carlisle, led the field by two strokes here today after 36 holes in the £4,000 72 holes Swallow Penfold Golf Tournament.

While most of his rivals in the field of 37 were blown off their game by a strong cross wind, Scott maintained splendid accuracy over the 6,822 yards, mightily golfing tea and had rounds of 71 and 72 for a half way total of 143.

Christy O'Connor, an Irish professional who is heading for International Ryder Cup honours, was second on the 143 mark after rounds of 74 and 71 followed by Belgium's Florio Van Donck with 146 (74 and 72).

The best round of the day was a 70 by Irishman Harry Bradshaw on the second 18 holes. He and William Henderson (Scotland) were joint fourth on the 147 mark.

The final 36 holes will be played tomorrow (Friday) with a prize of £1,000 going to the winner.—Reuter.

ing at Woodford, in both heat and final, on May 5.

With Brian Shenton confining himself to the 220 Yards this season and Ken Jones finally retired, the 100 Yards field is poor except for some promising juniors. George Ellis, finalist in the European Games 100 Metres, has not participated so far in any major meeting.

No one has yet beaten 49 seconds for the 440 Yards this season, though things look promising in this event for Derek Johnson has the season's fastest time in July and August. Derek Johnson has the season's fastest time in July and August. Derek Johnson has the season's fastest time in July and August.

Shaw at 49.5, Terrence Higgins at 49.6, J. Metcalf and Peter Higgins at 49.7 and Roger Baker at 49.8.

BRIGHT NEW STAR

Early season times in the Half Mile have been good. It is not sensational. Derek Johnson and Brian Hewson have both come down to 1 minute 52.5 seconds. A bright new star in this event is the Scotsman, Donald Gorrie, who won the Universities' title in 1 minute 52.8 seconds at Manchester.

The One Mile Championship at the Universities' meeting produced a most unexpected upset as Manchester's M.F. Walmsley won in 4 minutes 10 seconds from John Evans of London and Alan Gordon of Oxford. There may be quite a few more Britons under 4 minutes 10 seconds by the time the Whitniss weekend is over, but up till now the only other is Oxford's Ian Boyd.

Peter Driver recorded a fast 8 minutes 52.2 seconds for the Two Miles at the London Caledonian Games. In the Six Miles three runners—Gordon Pirie, Ken Norris and Hugh Ford—have already beaten 29 minutes this season.

Welshman Robert Shaw is showing great early season form in the 440 Yards Hurdles, being consistently under 54 seconds, and won the Universities' Athletic Union title in the 120 Yards Hurdles as well at Manchester in 14.8 seconds.

High Jump and Pole Vault marks have been exceptional poor so far, as have Hop, Step and Jump marks. In the Long Jump, Empire Champion Ken Wilmsbury has a season's best of 24 feet 3 inches and Percy Luxon has cleared 23 feet 6 inches.

In the Shot Put the retirement of 55-footer John Savage seems to have aroused a lot of interest in this event. The vacancy on Britain's national team is likely to be filled by Oxford University's W. B. L. Palmer who reached 49 feet 8 inches against the AAA at Oxford on May 12.

to have aroused a lot of interest in this event. The vacancy on Britain's national team is likely to be filled by Oxford University's W. B. L. Palmer who reached 49 feet 8 inches against the AAA at Oxford on May 12.

In the Discus Throw, Mark Pharoah has already reached 161 feet 9 inches but there don't seem to be any other throwers of international class about.

Bi-Monthly Practice Shoot

Despite the heat last Sunday, a fair number of persons made up mostly of members of the Royal Hongkong Defence Force and Hongkong Police turned up for the bi-monthly practice shoot conducted by the Association at Kai Tak.

The weather conditions for shooting were ideal, as a result of which some very good scores were recorded, several contestants obtaining over 91 points out of a possible of 105. The results of the shooting were as follows:—

S.R. (b) Class "A"

	300	350	400	Total
A.A. Noronha (DP)	33	33	33	99
L.A. Roarke (DP)	30	33	33	96
A.N. Robinson (RN)	30	33	33	96
A.M. Xavier (DP)	30	33	33	96
(Leave)	33	33	33	99
J.P. Balores (Civ)	33	33	33	99
T.W. Hancock	33	33	33	99
R. RAO (C)	33	33	33	99
R. Towler (RAF)	33	33	33	99
E.V. Mao (DP)	33	33	33	99
G. Colverly (DP)	33	33	33	99

W. Gillies (Pol) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

P.G.D. Nash (Pol) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

R.G. Noddings (Pol) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

A.M. Xavier (DP) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

S.R. (b) Class "B"

J.C. Morgan (RN) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

Aziz Ahmad (Pol) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

L.E. Evans (RAF) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

W.J. Noronha (RA) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

Chan Pak-shing (Pol) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

H. Howard (RN) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

Chan Chor-choi (Pol) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

E.K. Abbas (DP) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

M. Leung (Pol) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

Amir Khan (Pol) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

Li Chik-keung (Pol) 33 | 33 | 33 | 99 |

The next practice shoot will be held at Kai Tak on Sunday, June 6, commencing at 9 a.m. Shooting will be at 200, 300 and 400 yards.

CANNES FILM FESTIVAL FURY THE QUESTION IS: DID THEY KILL 500 TO GET THEIR EFFECTS?

By DILYS POWELL

"Have you seen the American film 'Marty'?" someone asked me on my first day at the Cannes Festival. "No," I said. I had just come from "The Sign of Venus," a well-acted but tedious Italian comedy, and together with 1,500 other guests I had fought my way into the day's cocktail-party; in one hand I held, idiotically, a cellophane-covered doll which had been thrust at me as I passed the barrier; in the other, gratefully, a glass of champagne.

"No," I repeated, "is it good?" "So I hear; missed it myself—shown before I arrived." The Festival lasts seventeen days; there were still five to go. "I must try to see it," I said. And on my way back to the hotel to change for the evening performance ("evening dress essential") I added my name to the long list of critics who were begging for a second showing of "Marty."

"Have you seen 'Chippka'?" I titles, sent me away overwhelmed by the noble fluency of its narrative, the austere splendour of its close-ups, and the audacity of its transitions.

Meanwhile, in the background, the social battle continued. The British reception was held on board a cruiser anchored in the harbour, HMS Sheffield, and the Navy set an example of efficiency, charm and good manners.

Sir Alexander Korda made the best joke of the week, arriving at what his invitation had called a little intimate supper, one found two bands, fireworks and a hundred and fifty guests. The munificence was welcome, more and more one sees the importance to national prestige of display at film festivals.

"The Heroes of Chippka," interposed the French director on my left. "A Russo-Bulgarian film in colour: great battle-scenes—twenty-five thousand men on one side, twenty-five thousand on the other; to get their effects," he added sardonically, "they must have killed at least five hundred of them." "Oh, I said, 'I suppose I must try to see it; but has anyone seen 'Marty'?' "Shown before I arrived," said my other neighbour, "but I've got my name down."

"Have you seen 'Riffa'?" In company with some hundreds of my colleagues, I was standing on a terrace in the hills above Cannes; in one hand I held a plate of olives, raw bread beans, sausage in the other a Paris; as we watched, stars broke in dozens from the cover of cars and charabancs.

"Riffa?" I said. "Du Riffa Chez les Hommes—Jules Dassin's crime film, thirty minutes of it without a word of dialogue." "I must try to see it," said my other neighbour, "but I've got my name down."

HAPPY TO MISS

There were a number of films which I should have been happy to miss; among them I must put "Le Dossier Noir," another of Cayatte's onslaughts on French justice, an experience which, in spite of its gifted playing, I felt as like being repeatedly hit on the head with a blunt instrument.

But there were agreeable experiences, too. I saw two little of De Sica's "L'Or de Naples," a Japanese film in colour, "Le Dilemme," composed though without the shock of delight of the earlier "Gates of Hell."

One of the pleasures was "Stella," a Greek film by Michael Yannis, director of "Windfall" in Athens, made with restricted means but free of dom of style and boldness of idea, and exhilaratingly played by Melina Mercouri.

Indeed, I thought this study of a dangerous, self-willed girl deserved some recognition, and so it seemed, did at any rate one member of the jury, Isa Miranda, who in a generous official gesture from one actress to another made public her admiration of Miss Mercouri's performance.

But the official recognition went to the big battalions—America, to Russia; to Italy; not, however, to Britain, which came away with nothing but a pat on the head for its moral virtues from the International Catholic Office.

I was unlucky enough to miss all the prizewinners from Eastern Europe. But I note with agreement the award to "East of Eden," Ella Kazan's version of Delibes' commanding portrait of a jealous neglected son, splendidly played by a newcomer, James Dean; with pleasure the praise of Pablo Calvo, the enchanting little boy in the Spanish story of a miracle, "Marcelino Pan de Azúcar," with respect the acclaim of Norman MacLaren's work in the abstract short, "Blinkity Blank"; and with nausea the crowning of "Lost Continent," an Italian record of travel in Indonesia, magnificently photographed in Cinemascope and marked by deliberately staged scenes of a crudely so revolting as to draw from even the hardy Festival audience cries of "Salvami!"

As usual the best films I saw were shown outside the Festival: Renoir's "French Cancan," which makes "French Cancan" look like a child's play; "Moulin Rouge" look like a child's play; and "Death of a Cyclist," a Spanish film by J. A. Bardem which, though it was the sixth film of my day, and I saw it after midnight and without sub-

titles, sent me away overwhelmed by the noble fluency of its narrative, the austere splendour of its close-ups, and the audacity of its transitions.

Meanwhile, in the background, the social battle continued. The British reception was held on board a cruiser anchored in the harbour, HMS Sheffield, and the Navy set an example of efficiency, charm and good manners.

Sir Alexander Korda made the best joke of the week, arriving at what his invitation had called a little intimate supper, one found two bands, fireworks and a hundred and fifty guests. The munificence was welcome, more and more one sees the importance to national prestige of display at film festivals.

"The Heroes of Chippka," interposed the French director on my left. "A Russo-Bulgarian film in colour: great battle-scenes—twenty-five thousand men on one side, twenty-five thousand on the other; to get their effects," he added sardonically, "they must have killed at least five hundred of them." "Oh, I said, 'I suppose I must try to see it; but has anyone seen 'Marty'?' "Shown before I arrived," said my other neighbour, "but I've got my name down."

"Have you seen 'Riffa'?" In company with some hundreds of my colleagues, I was standing on a terrace in the hills above Cannes; in one hand I held a plate of olives, raw bread beans, sausage in the other a Paris; as we watched, stars broke in dozens from the cover of cars and charabancs.

"Riffa?" I said. "Du Riffa Chez les Hommes—Jules Dassin's crime film, thirty minutes of it without a word of dialogue." "I must try to see it," said my other neighbour, "but I've got my name down."

HAPPY TO MISS

There were a number of films which I should have been happy to miss; among them I must put "Le Dossier Noir," another of Cayatte's onslaughts on French justice, an experience which, in spite of its gifted playing, I felt as like being repeatedly hit on the head with a blunt instrument.

But there were agreeable experiences, too. I saw two little of De Sica's "L'Or de Naples," a Japanese film in colour, "Le Dilemme," composed though without the shock of delight of the earlier "Gates of Hell."

One of the pleasures was "Stella," a Greek film by Michael Yannis, director of "Windfall" in Athens, made with restricted means but free of dom of style and boldness of idea, and exhilaratingly played by Melina Mercouri.

Indeed, I thought this study of a dangerous, self-willed girl deserved some recognition, and so it seemed, did at any rate one member of the jury, Isa Miranda, who in a generous official gesture from one actress to another made public her admiration of Miss Mercouri's performance.

But the official recognition went to the big battalions—America, to Russia; to Italy; not, however, to Britain, which came away with nothing but a pat on the head for its moral virtues from the International Catholic Office.

I was unlucky enough to miss all the prizewinners from Eastern Europe. But I note with agreement the award to "East of Eden," Ella Kazan's version of Delibes' commanding portrait of a jealous neglected son, splendidly played by a newcomer, James Dean; with pleasure the praise of Pablo Calvo, the enchanting little boy in the Spanish story of a miracle, "Marcelino Pan de Azúcar," with respect the acclaim of Norman MacLaren's work in the abstract short, "Blinkity Blank"; and with nausea the crowning of "Lost Continent," an Italian record of travel in Indonesia, magnificently photographed in Cinemascope and marked by deliberately staged scenes of a crudely so revolting as to draw from even the hardy Festival audience cries of "Salvami!"

As usual the best films I saw were shown outside the Festival: Renoir's "French Cancan," which makes "French Cancan" look like a child's play; "Moulin Rouge" look like a child's play; and "Death of a Cyclist," a Spanish film by J. A. Bardem which, though it was the sixth film of my day, and I saw it after midnight and without sub-

One can have too much nature, and in its own range Wolf Mankowitz's story of the East End child who believes his sickly, one-horned kid to be a unicorn with magic powers has been beautifully re-told.

Jewish philosopher-tailor, street crowded with quirky stalkers, St Paul's shining bright at the end—this is Petticoat Lane fantastically; but again why not?

The atmosphere of half-reality is delicately maintained, the quick ebb and flow of talk brilliantly controlled. Excellent playing from David Kossoff as the tailor, and the final wrestling match between Joe Robinson and Primo Camera is hair-raising for a Continental audience it must be an extremely difficult film. At Cannes the difficulties, presumably, were insurmountable.

In the Palais des Festivals the audience clapped the visiting stars and applauded or ridiculed their films—and, sometimes, expressed political opinions; the booing which greeted the award to "East of Eden" was party booing.

But by midnight on Wednesday the last film had been seen; two hours later the last mannequin, in the traditional parade at the farewell supper, had eled across the stage and the fireworks were banging out the end of the show.

Sitting on the Carlton terrace next morning, I saw a pleasant-faced American girl, it was Betty Blair, star of "Marty"—which I need hardly say had won the Grand Prix. "They didn't show it again," I said, "in spite of all our begging." "Yes," said a colleague, "they showed it two mornings ago." "Nobody told me," I said sulkily, "did you see it?" "Dear me, no," he said, "nobody was told till next day."

BUT WHY NOT?

Carol Reed's "A Kid for Two Farthings" was not, alas, a prizewinner at Cannes. It is a remarkable film: artificial, yes, but why not?

Headaches
Toothaches
Colds
are quickly overcome by
"CAFASPIN"

CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG
PUBLISHED DAILY
(AFTERNOON)
Price, 20 cents per copy,
Saturdays 30 cents.
Subscription: \$5.00 per month.
Postage: China and Macao \$3.00
per month, U.K. and other countries
\$7.00 per month.
News contributions, always wel-
come, should be addressed to the
Editor, business communications and
advertisements to the Secretary.
Telephone: 26811 (5 Lines).
KOWLOON OFFICE:
Salisbury Road,
Telephone: 3263.

**Classified
Advertisements**
20 WORDS \$4.00
for 1 DAY PREPAID
ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS
\$2.00 PER DAY
10 cents PER WORD OVER 20
Births, Deaths, Marriages
Personal \$5.00 per insertion
not exceeding 25 words, 25
cents each additional word.
ALTERNATE INSERTIONS
10% EXTRA
If not prepaid a booking fee
of 50 cents is charged.

EDUCATIONAL
THE MARQUES Accounting College
prepares students for
Examinations by simple and in-
teresting methods. Beginners
specialty. New classes will begin
on June 1st. For enrolment call at
Trinity College, 73A Waterloo Road,
between 5.30-7.00 p.m. daily.

WANTED KNOWN
DR. SCHOLL'S Foot Comfort
Service, Telephone House (Mezzanine)
Hongkong provides the expert atten-
tion your feet deserve by London
qualified Chiropodist.
THE "POST" POTPOURRI—A selection
of twelve delightful sketches of
Chinese life in Hong Kong. Adequate
margin for framing. Local edition
for home \$5 per set. From South
China Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham
Street and Salisbury Road, Kowloon.

MUSICAL
MAYFAIR MUSIC COMPANY just
received a large selection of new
and reconditioned grand and upright
pianos, trapdoor, modern designs,
overstrung, modern designs, prices
reasonable. Also classical & jazz LP
records, music publications, musical
instruments. 21, Chiu Lung Street,
telephone 27313.

MISCELLANEOUS
COCKTAIL PARTIES. Novel invita-
tion cards on sale. Form No. 2, 2 on
Hongkong and Kowloon.

FOR SALE
CHIVALRY ANTIQUE SCRIPT. An
interactive stationery of distinction.
In boxes containing 25 sheets and
35 envelopes or 10 single sheets and
25 envelopes. White or grey, \$3 per
box. White envelopes and stationery
also available boxed separately. On
sale at "S. C. M. Post."

THE COMPANIES ORDINANCE 1932.
Annual Return Forms and The Com-
panies Ordinance, Form No. 2 on
sale at "S. C. M. Post."

STAMPS
SOMETHING EXCLUSIVE. Collectors
pockets of assorted stamps.
From 20 cents to \$100 upwards.
An entirely new series. South
China Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham
Street, Hongkong and Salisbury
Road, Kowloon.

STAMP ALBUMS—"Collection
Builder" series. New stock now
available. 21, From South China
Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham
Street, Hongkong and Salisbury
Road, Kowloon.

NOTICE
BANK HOLIDAY
The Exchange Banks will
be closed for the transaction
of public business on Monday,
the 30th May, 1955 (White
Monday).
Hongkong, 27th May, 1955.

To ADVERTISERS
SUNDAY POST-HERALD
Space for commercial
advertising should be
booked not later than
noon on Wednesday.
For the SOUTH CHINA
MORNING POST and the
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours
before date of publication.
Special Announcements
and Classified Advertis-
ments as usual.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
P.O. Box 33 Queen's Building Tel: 26631
FAST PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE
"LAOS" sailing June 20th
"VIETNAM" sailing July 17th
FAST FREIGHT SERVICE
"BIR HAKEIM" sailing June 29th
"MEKONG" sailing July 9th

Police Not Immune To Black Magic In West Indies

Siparia, Trinidad, May 26.
Some months ago a workman clearing up in the public cemetery here for All Saints Day celebrations found two frogs hopping about among the graves with their mouths padlocked.

The news spread quickly in this little township in the Colony's oil belt in the south and men, women and children swarmed to the cemetery to see this unusual spectacle. They saw, too, that the keys were still in the padlocks clamping the frogs' mouths.

There was much speculation as to the significance of this unusual sight and general agreement that some individual with a case before the Court had padlocked the frogs' mouths in an effort to seal the tongues of hostile witnesses.

No one would touch the frogs until a maggot took them home. He undid the padlocks and in the mouth of one frog he found the five-letter name of a woman printed in the shape of a cross on a small piece of paper.

NEW IDEA
This gave rise to a new idea. The frogs' mouths had been padlocked, it was said, to bring about a reunion between two estranged lovers.

The case of the padlocked frogs has never been satisfactorily explained, nor is it likely ever to be. But one thing is certain. What the townspeople of Siparia saw in the cemetery was an expression of the Obiah (black magic, or witchcraft) which is rife among the people of African and East Indian origin in this island and which is calculated to do more harm than good among the superstitious.

Obiah in Trinidad is derived from the practice of Obi, or witchcraft, in the Gold Coast and the man who practises it is generally referred to, among other names, as an Obiah-man, a look-men or a voodoo-man.

In the remote parts of the island the Obiah-man with his knowledge of primitive medicine may take the part of the doctor at the bedside of the sick but very often he falls for charlatan practices.

They know that only too well in Siparia where Obiah is part of the pattern of daily life. Cases coming before the local Court prove it.

SUPERNATURAL POWERS
There was, for example, the case of Emmanuel Rahmatut, alias Rahmatut Ali. Ali obtained money from one Ramsingh by pretending that he possessed supernatural powers.

Ramsingh had two Court summonses pending against him and Ali promised to have them dismissed. He asked Ramsingh to produce a fowl which had stopped laying. It must be crowing.

Then he asked Ramsingh for five shillings to enable him to go to the graveyard at midnight. There, he said, by reading the Seven Books of Moses and sprinkling dragon's blood on the graves, he would get the dead to emerge and speak with him.

When Ali put this proposition to Ramsingh he had his bicycle with him. Pointing to the machine, he told Ramsingh: "I have the Seven Books of Moses on the carrier." Then he produced two phials, one of which he said contained dragon's blood and the other human blood used in carrying out his duties.

All, with a long string of convictions, was sentenced to six months' imprisonment.

NO HELP
When sentencing him, the Magistrate, Mr. Evan Rees said: "Your supernatural powers will not help you here. It is time you stopped going about fooling ignorant people."

When Napoleon de Silva, known as a "healer," appeared before the Court, he got the benefit of the doubt in a case in which he was accused of ill-treating a brown bull calf.

The flashing of a detective's torch interrupted Napoleon as he was trying to make the bull calf swallow a ball of molasses inside which were a Court summons, a piece of paper with a Magistrate's name on it, some grave dirt, flour and other materials.

On this occasion, Mr. Rees remarked: "You must be a trickster. You say you can heal but I do not believe a word of that. People who practise Obiah are scamps."

Napoleon had to pay £4 costs.

Port of Spain, the capital, gets its share of Obiah, and the Courts there get the backwash.

Only a short time ago, James Ferguson, an Obiah-man caught in a police trap, was sent to prison for four months for

Somalis Petition United Nations



NO WATER IN THAT HUMP

New York, May 26.
An American university professor has demolished the centuries-old myth of the camel's hump. Since history began, story-tellers have told how the camel could store water there to survive a week in the blazing desert without drinking.

Later scientists claimed the camel drank great quantities of water and laid it aside in one of his multiple stomachs. Dr. Ernst Schmidt-Nielsen, of Duke University, has proved both wrong.

He proved camels conserved every drop in their body tissues. Even in the hottest weather they never lose moisture by either sweating or panting.

AN ARMY BRINGS A BOOM TO AN ISLAND OF TROUBLE

Nicosia, May 26.
Britain is spending some £75,000,000 in Cyprus on plans for military, Royal Air Force and other development due to be completed in 1964.
A series of major projects, several of which have already been launched, will contribute to a build-up unparalleled in the island's history.
As the last and only all-British outpost in the Eastern Mediterranean, Cyprus will feature prominently in the defence plans of the West in the event of another major war.

Its future as a pivot of Middle East defence was decided long before the signature of the Anglo-Egyptian agreement on the Suez Canal Zone. But the stipulated timetable of evacuation of British forces from the Zone accelerated the emergence of Cyprus as a key position in the revised strategic pattern of the Middle East.

The great Cyprus build-up is being achieved in three closely co-ordinated stages:
1. Military development, which is being implemented under ten-year programme due to be completed by 1964 and costing between £40,000,000 and £50,000,000. Construction projects under this programme already in hand include a large cantonment, which is to house the Headquarters of British Middle East air, land and naval forces.

2. The divisional headquarters, which will control troops based on Malta, Libya, Cyprus, Jordan and elsewhere in the Middle East, will be built near Nicosia, but its exact locality has not yet been determined. Also part of the military construction programme and a part which is well advanced is the Dhokkela cantonment eight miles east of Larnaca, where a fine British Army encampment is going up. This is scheduled for completion by 1959. It is intended to base a brigade of infantry peacetime at Dhokkela. Altogether, Cyprus will house not many more than 10,000 troops, once construction is completed.

RAF DEVELOPMENT
2. Royal Air Force development, comprising a series of projects which will cost about £15,000,000. The biggest of these projects is the new atom-bomber airfield, now being built at Akrotiri, on the tip of the Akrotiri peninsula, south of Limassol.

The first phase of this all-weather airfield which will handle Britain's latest-type bombers and fighters, is due to be completed this summer. Other Royal Air Force projects include top secret radar installations, as well as construction of married quarters and a hospital.

Part of the development plan is also the expansion of the Royal Air Force wireless transmitting station at Stavros Camp, four miles east of Nicosia.

FIVE-YEAR PLAN
3. A five-year development plan drawn up by the Colonial Office. The first hint of this plan was given by the Governor, Sir Robert Armitage, when his budget address on December 22, 1954.

Full details of the new programme have not yet been published, but it is already on record that it will provide for the construction of adequate harbour facilities in at least two ports of Cyprus. Harbour development, costing some £5,000,000 will be of such a nature as to cope with the requirements of the Royal Navy, parallel with those of the island's expanding trade.

To meet the greatly increased demand for electric power, following the transfer of headquarters from the Canal Zone, the all-Cyprus electric grid scheme at Dhokkela will have to be expanded in the immediate future, at a cost of nearly £2,000,000.

The overall figure of about £75,000,000 is only capital expenditure on programmes of strategic and civil development. It does not include the annually recurrent amount which Britain will spend to maintain her headquarters, forces and installations on the island.

ESTIMATE
According to conservative estimates, this sum may be anything up to £10,000,000 a year.

Economists forecast a period of unprecedented prosperity for Cyprus over the next few years, as a result of the great build-up, and subsequently, thanks to the presence of large numbers of servicemen on the island.

Sir Robert Armitage supported this view to some extent, when he said in his Budget address: "The construction projects of the Service Departments (will produce) increasing activity and flow of money which... is likely to result in boom conditions in the island during the next few years."

The island's political future, highlighted by the campaign for Enosis (Union with Greece), does not appear to be a point of issue as far as current military planning is concerned. It seems certain that, whatever the political future may hold for Cyprus, it will have to provide for the presence of British military and strategic zones in various parts of the island.

These, it is felt, will prove to be of much greater value to the free world in the years to come, than the fulfilment of nationalist aspirations in any shape or form.—China Mail Special.

Episcopi Base
The cantonment, based at Episcopi, 10 miles west of Limassol, in south Cyprus, will become the nerve centre of administrative and operational control over the entire network of British military camps and airfields from Malta to the Persian Gulf.

According to latest indications, the rear headquarters of British forces still in the Canal Zone will move into Episcopi in the autumn of 1955.

The main headquarters, which were transferred to Cyprus last December and have been temporarily based in and near Nicosia, will take up their

Washington, May 26.
The Air Force said today that it will step up production of some of its latest planes in view of recent Russian air power gains.

The Chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, Mr. Richard B. Russell, disclosed these plans after high Air Force officials had briefed the group on United States and Russian air power.

Mr. Russell said that the Air Force Secretary, Mr. Harold E. Talbot, "indicated that there would be some acceleration of our programme."

Asked if that meant stepping up production of such planes as the jet B-52 inter-continental H-bomber, Mr. Russell said, "I don't think there is any question about it."—United Press.

Adenauer Returns
Bonn, May 26.
Dr. Konrad Adenauer, the West German Chancellor, returned here today from a ten-day holiday in the Black Forest and immediately called a special session of his Cabinet for tonight.—Router.

A delegation representing the 550,000 inhabitants of the Somali Protectorate have delivered to the British Colonial Secretary a letter and the text of a Petition sent to the Secretary General of the United Nations Organisation, requesting UNO to refer to the International Court of Justice for an advisory opinion their dispute with the British Government over the transfer of 25,000 square miles of Somali territory to Ethiopia. The delegation, consisting of Sultan Abdurrahman, Sultan Abdullahi, Mr. Michael Mariano and Mr. Dubeh Ali, representing the Protectorate, Picture shows: Two members of the delegation at the Waldorf Hotel in London. They are (left to right), Sultan Abdurrahman and Sultan Abdullahi.—Express Photo.

MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



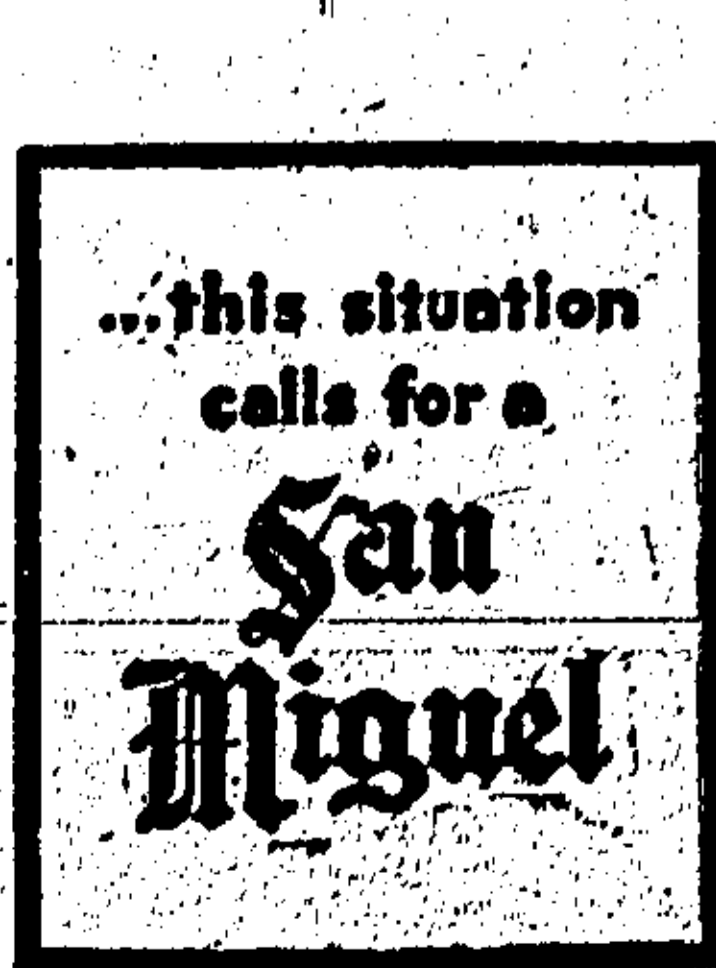
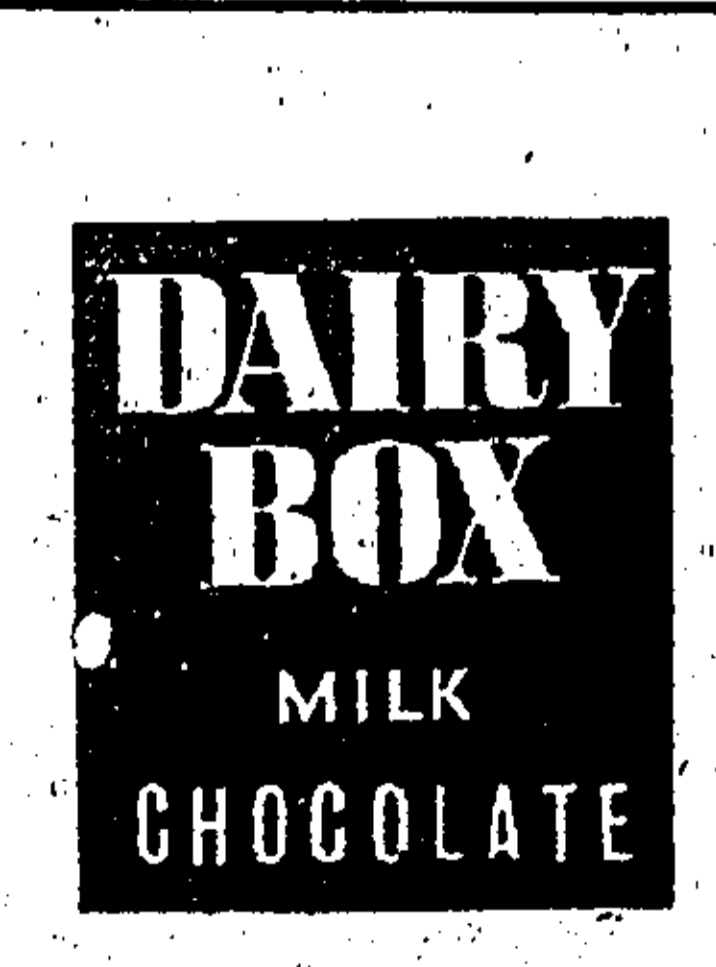
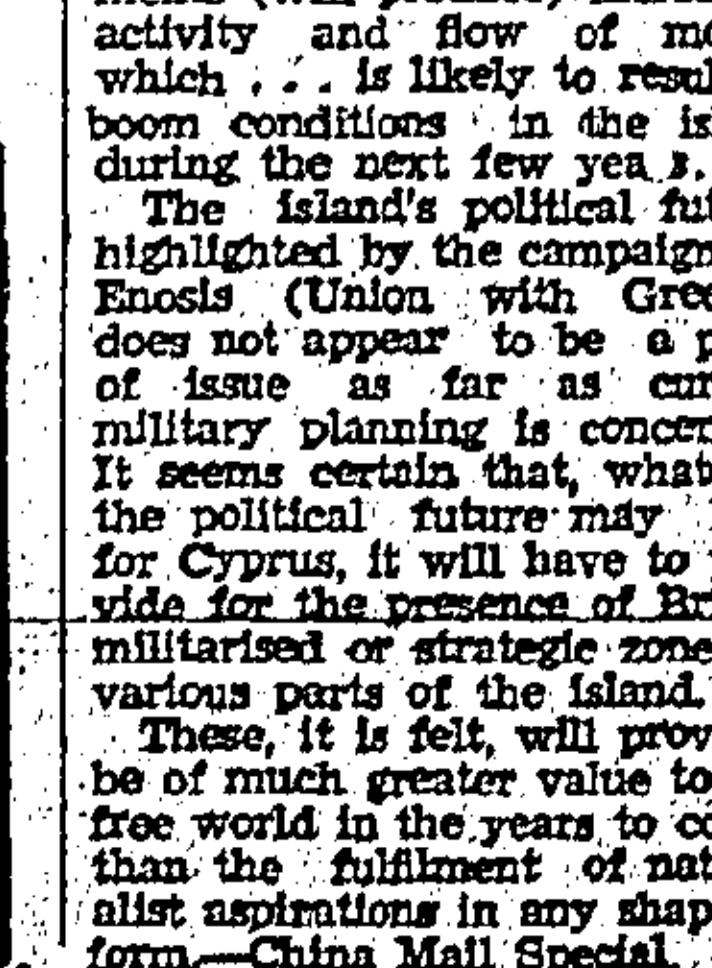
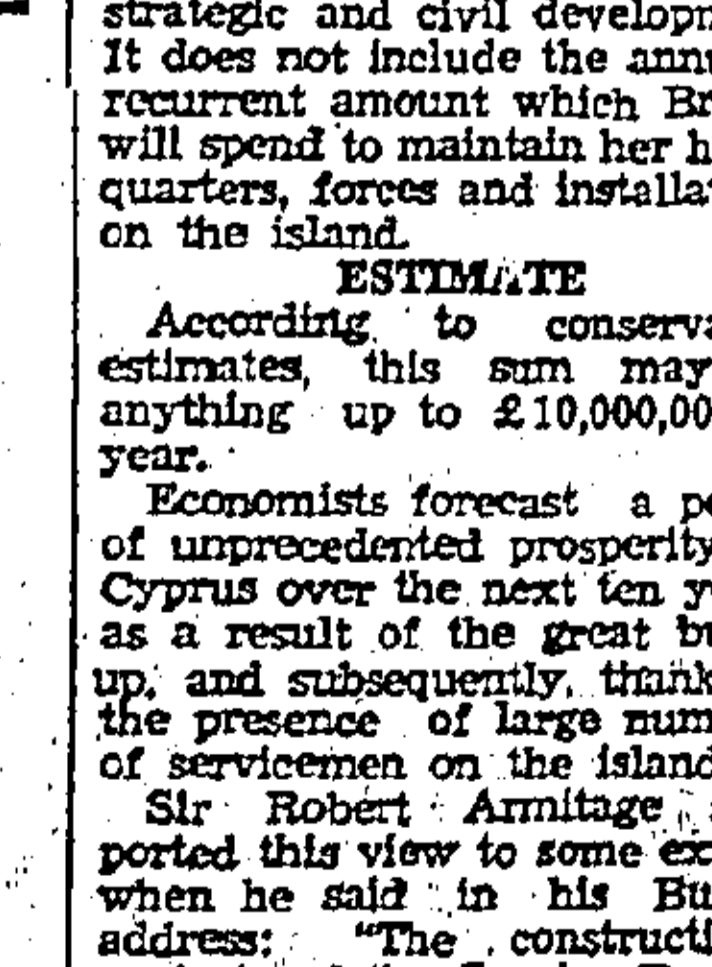
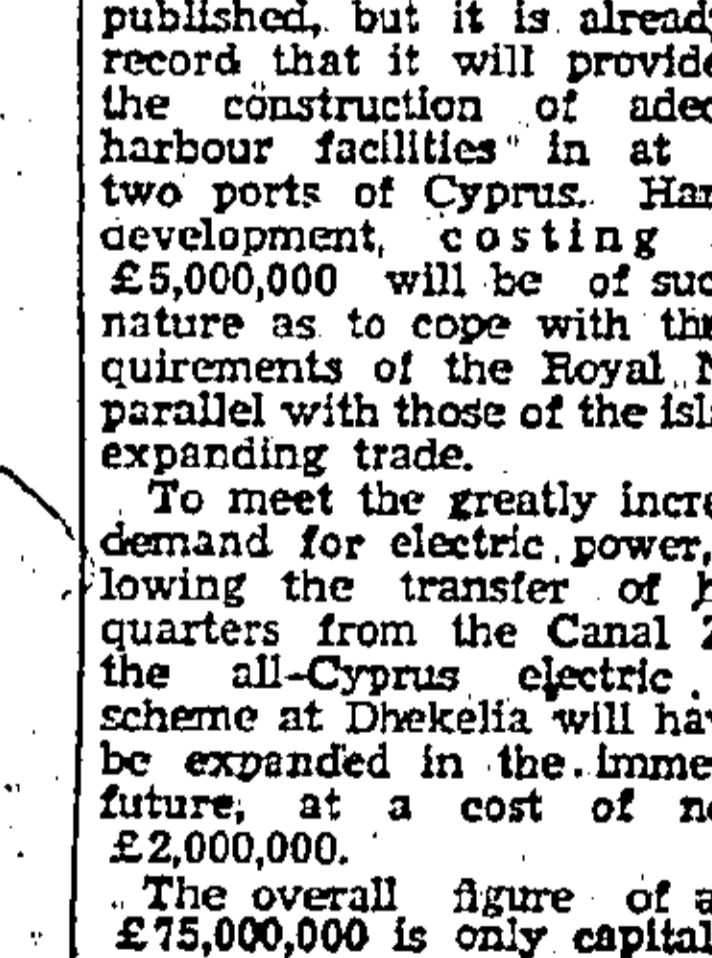
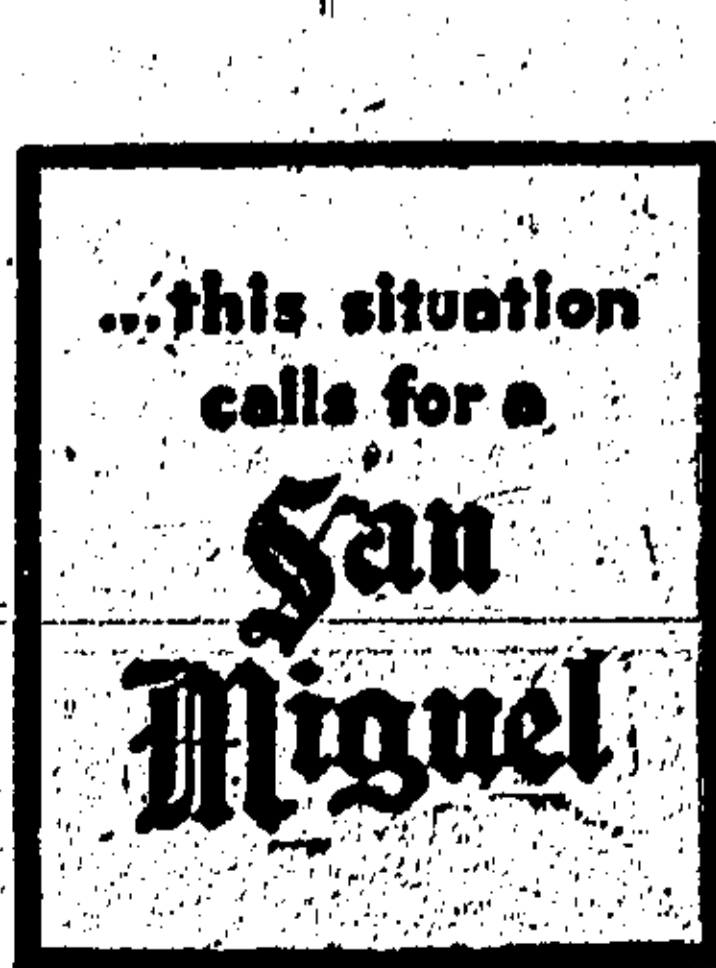
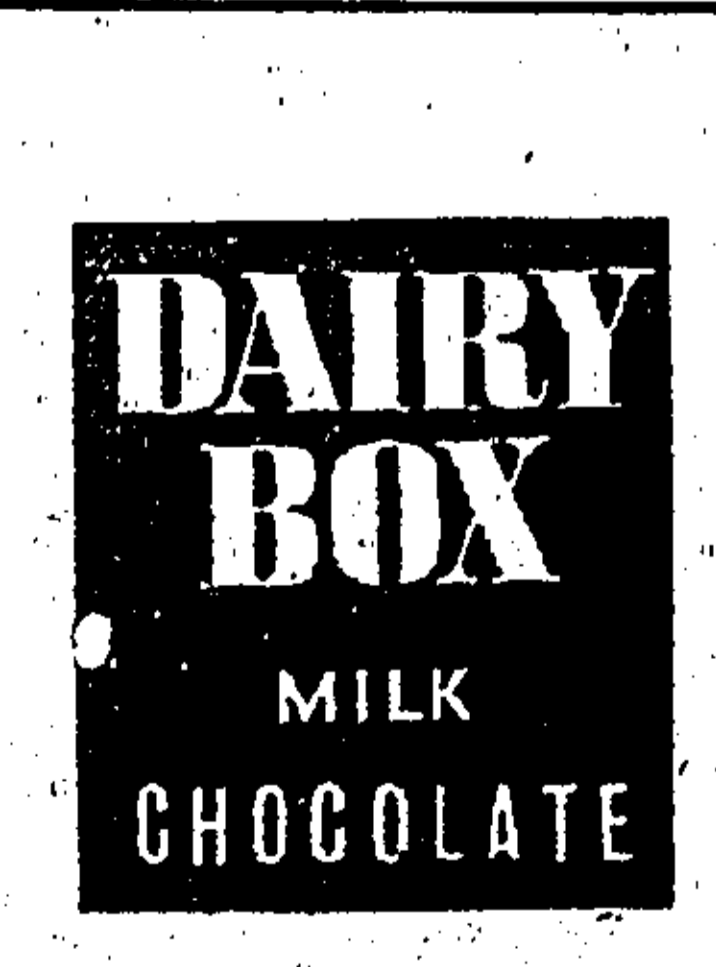
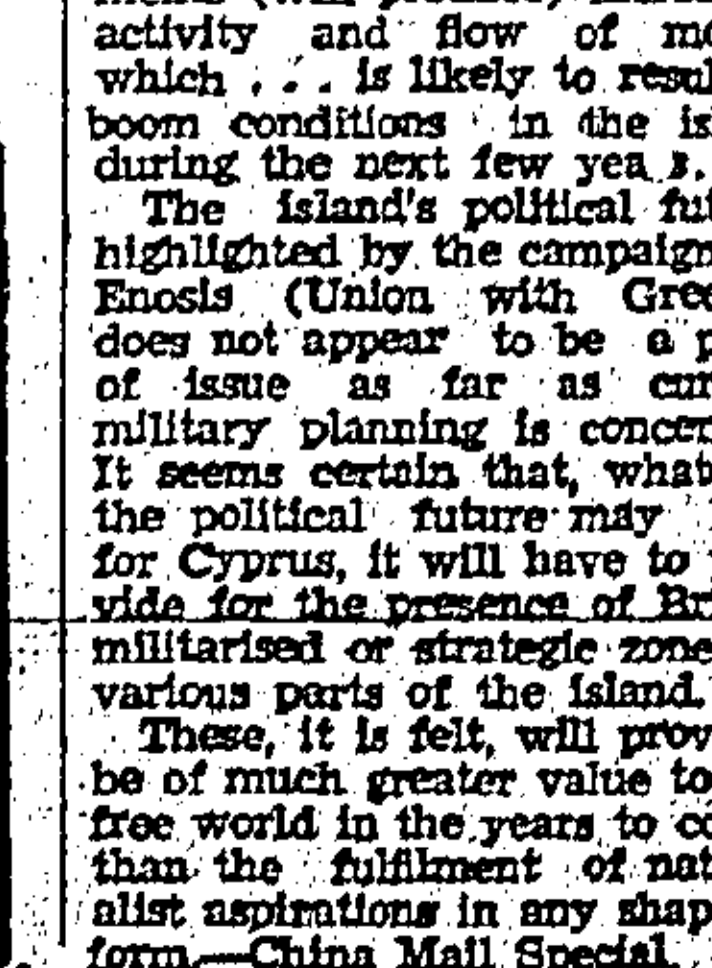
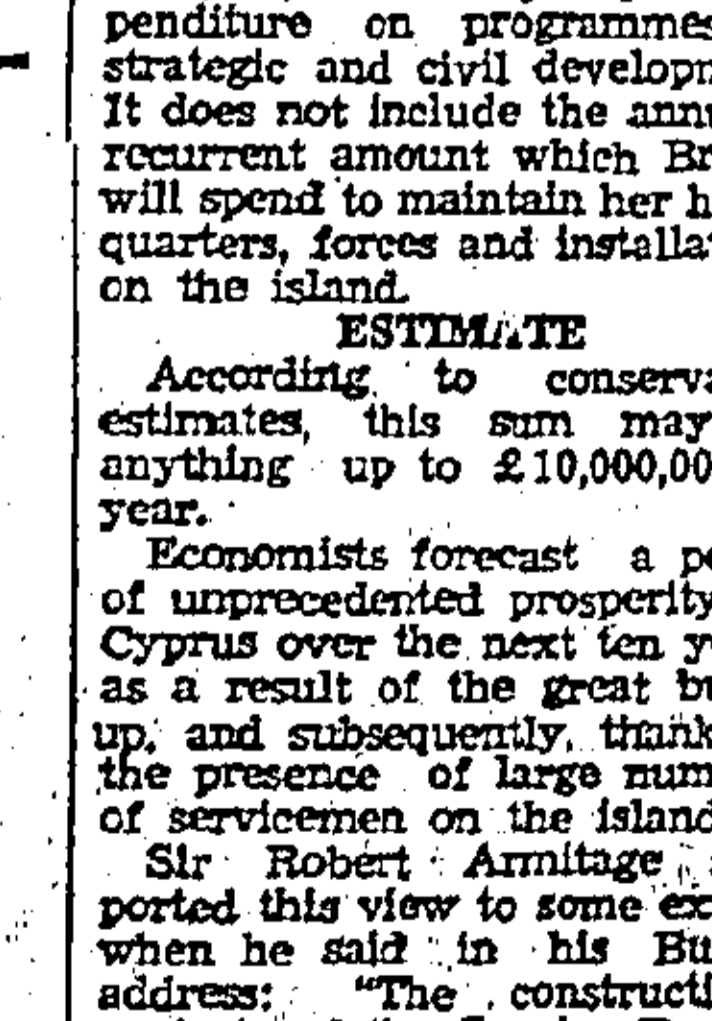
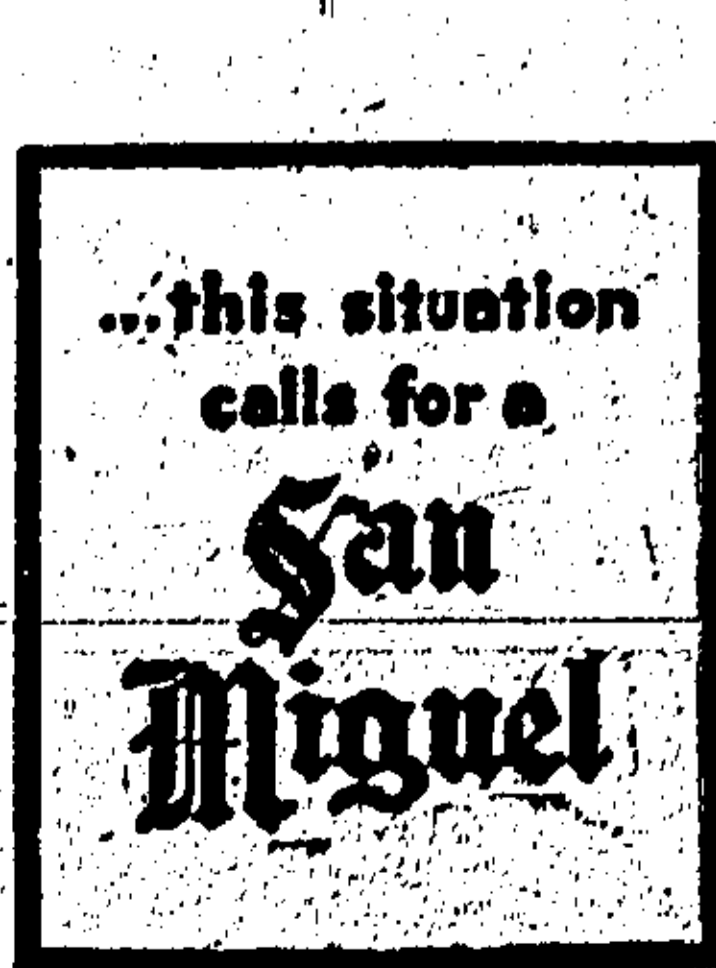
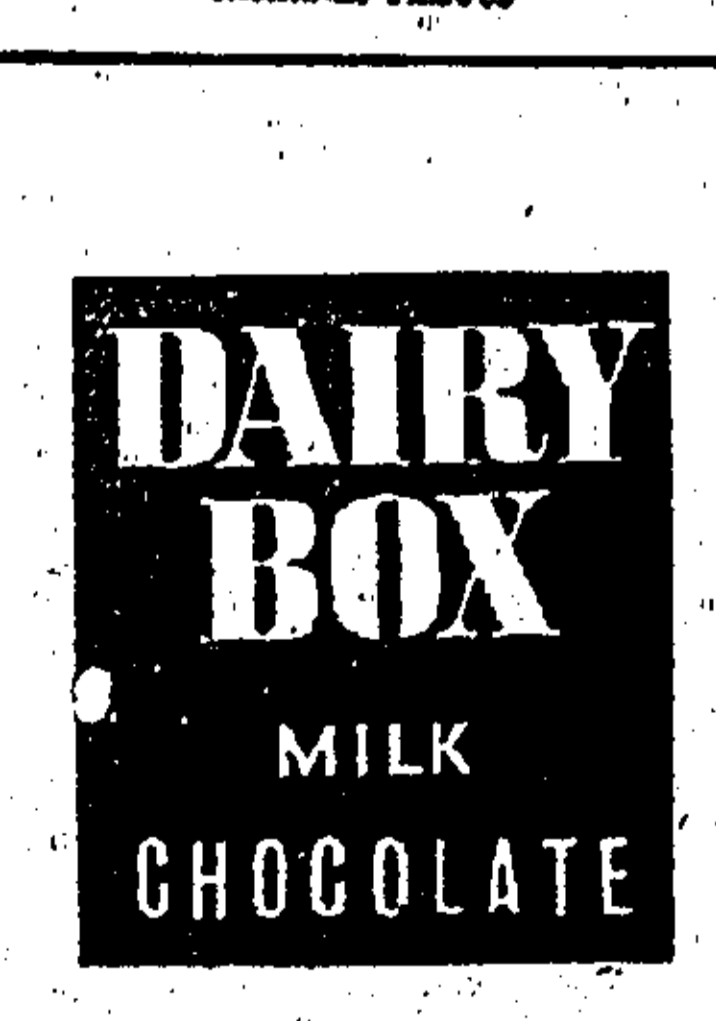
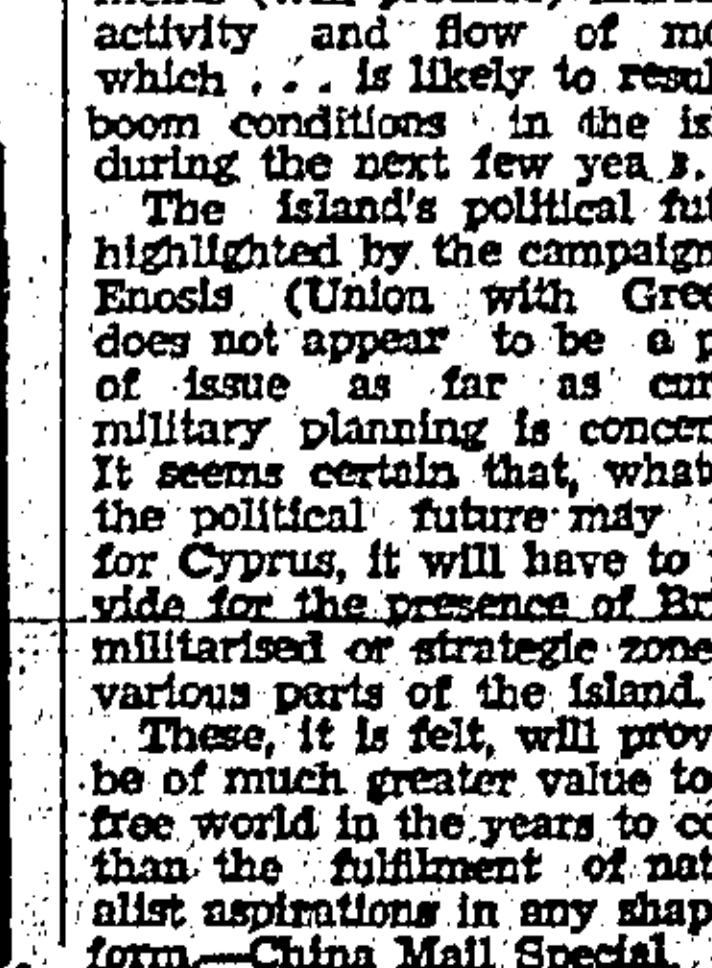
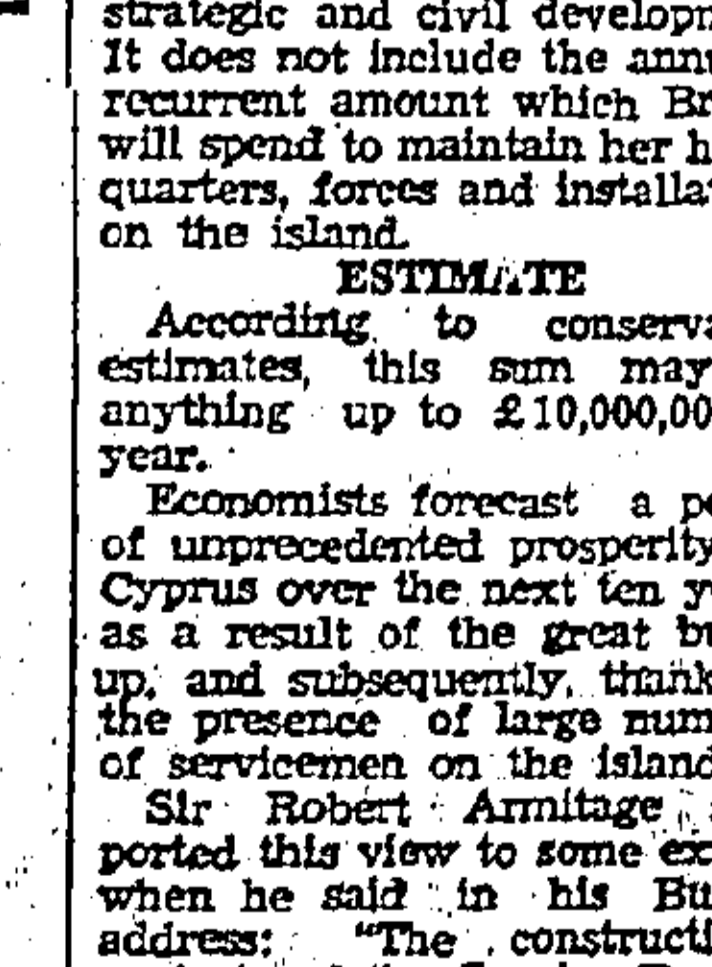
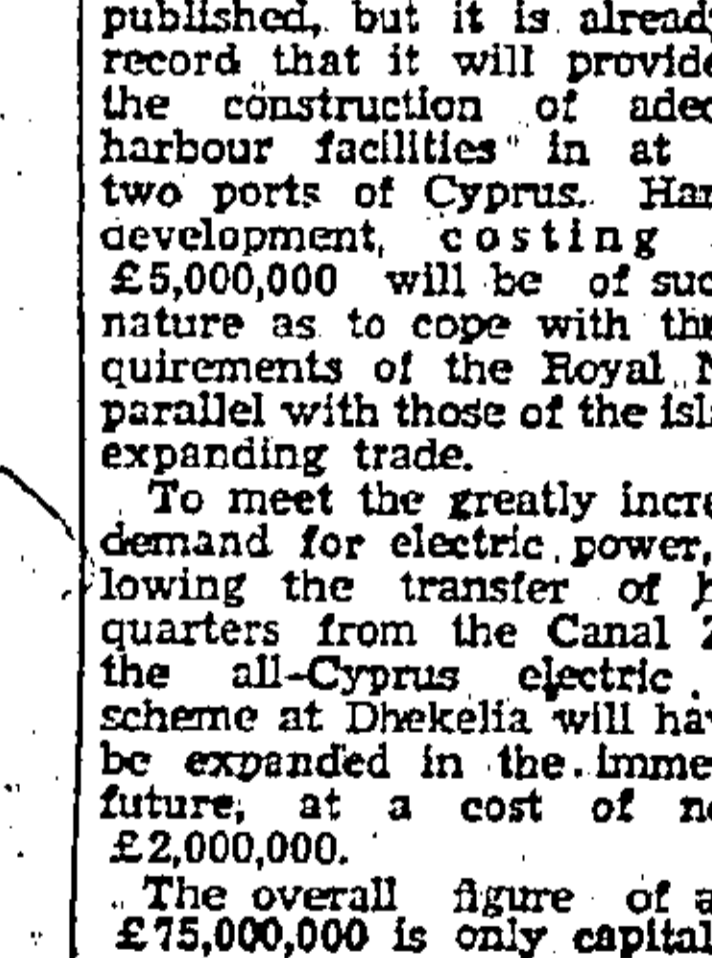
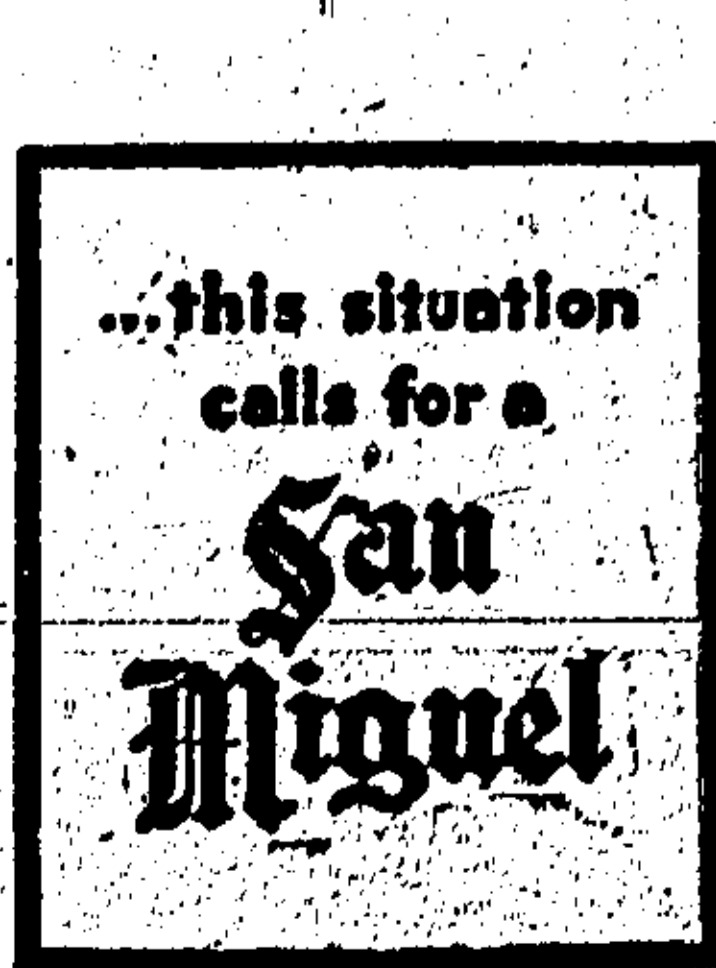
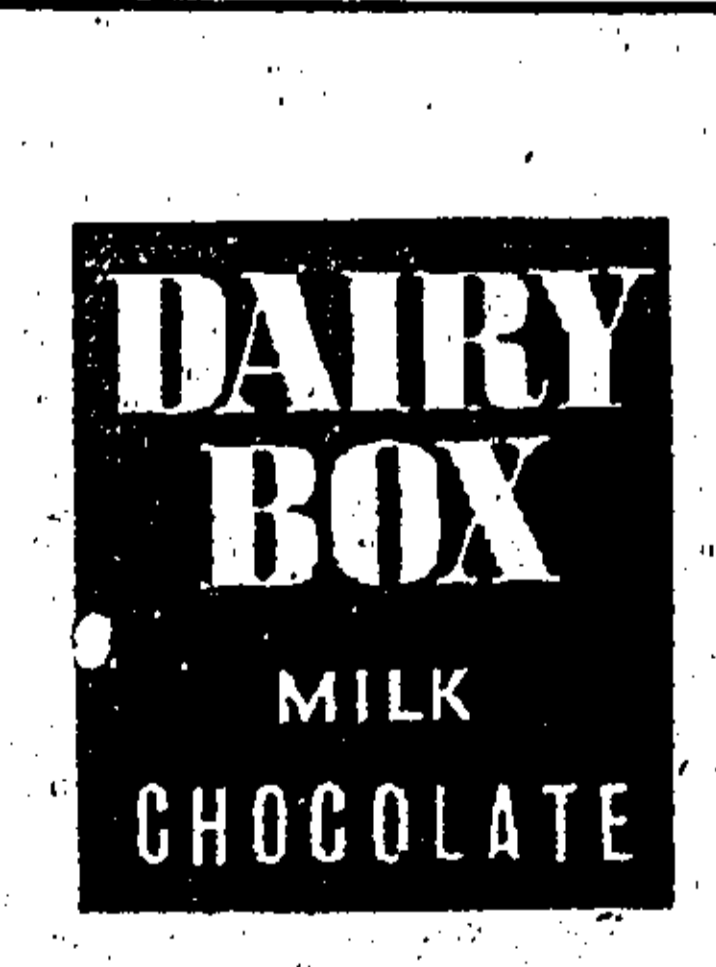
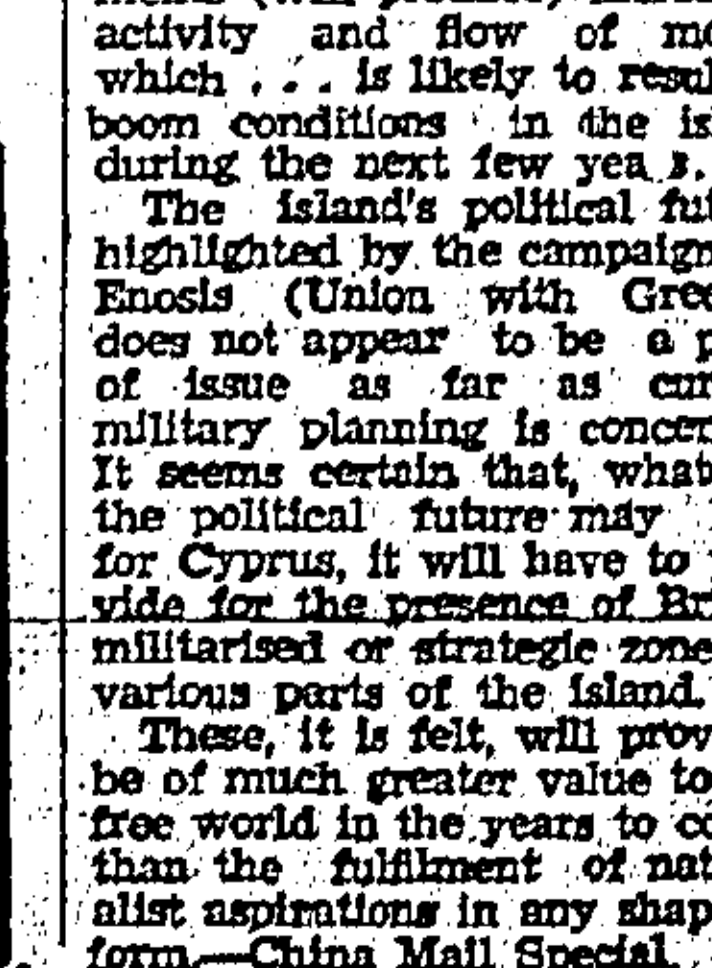
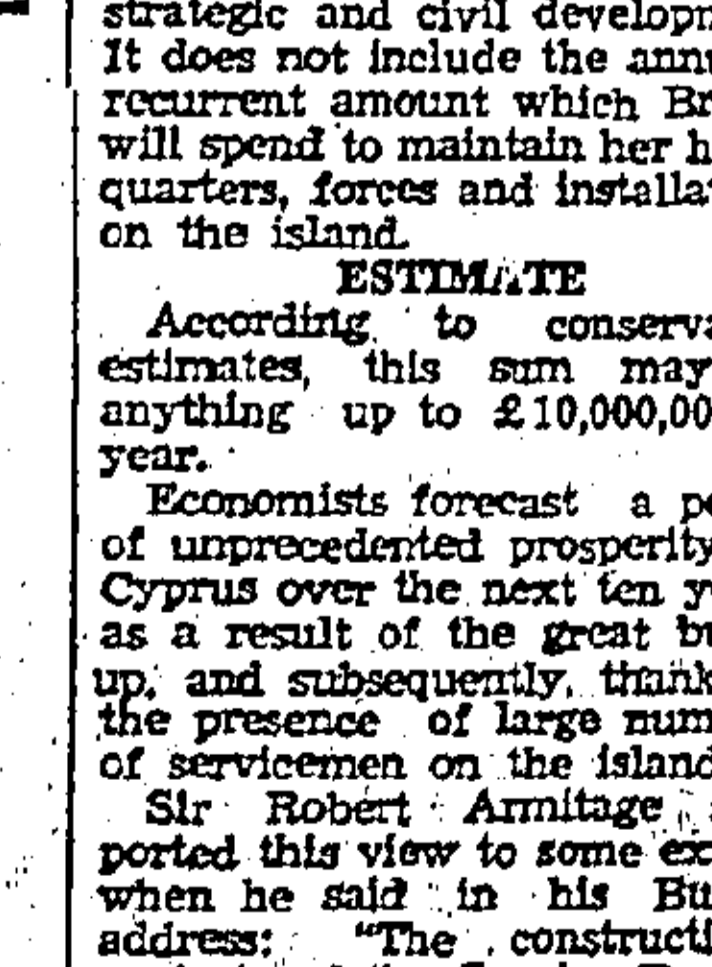
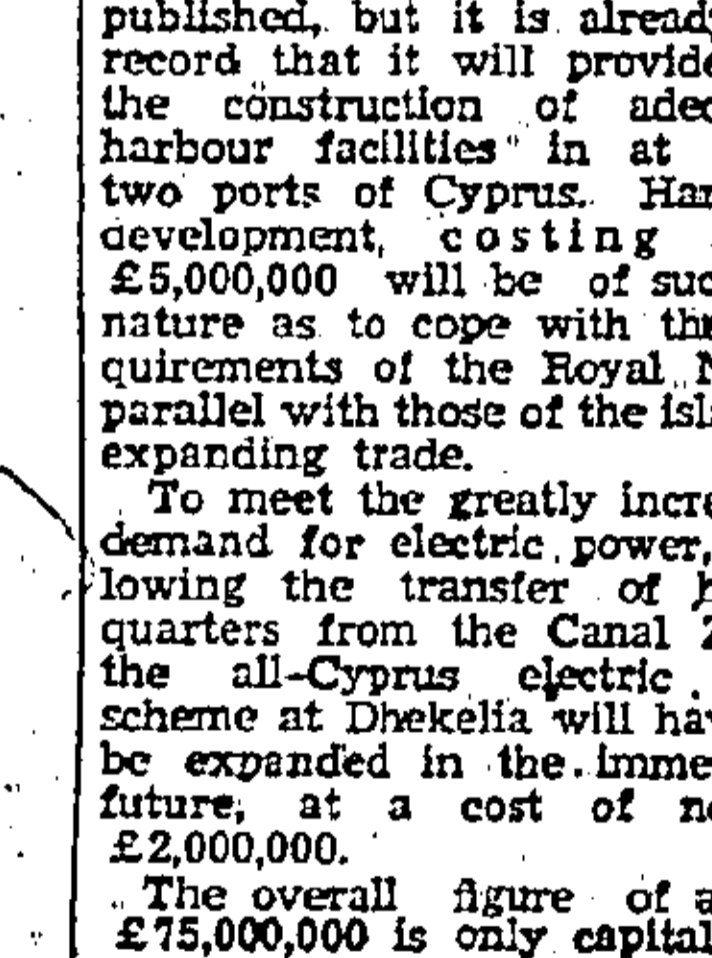
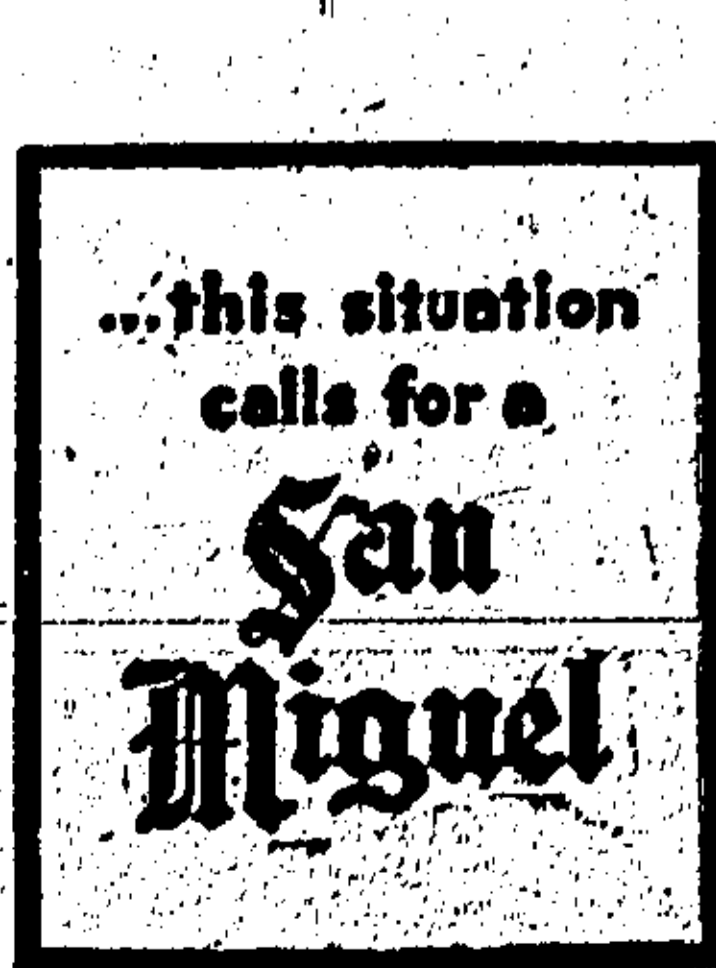
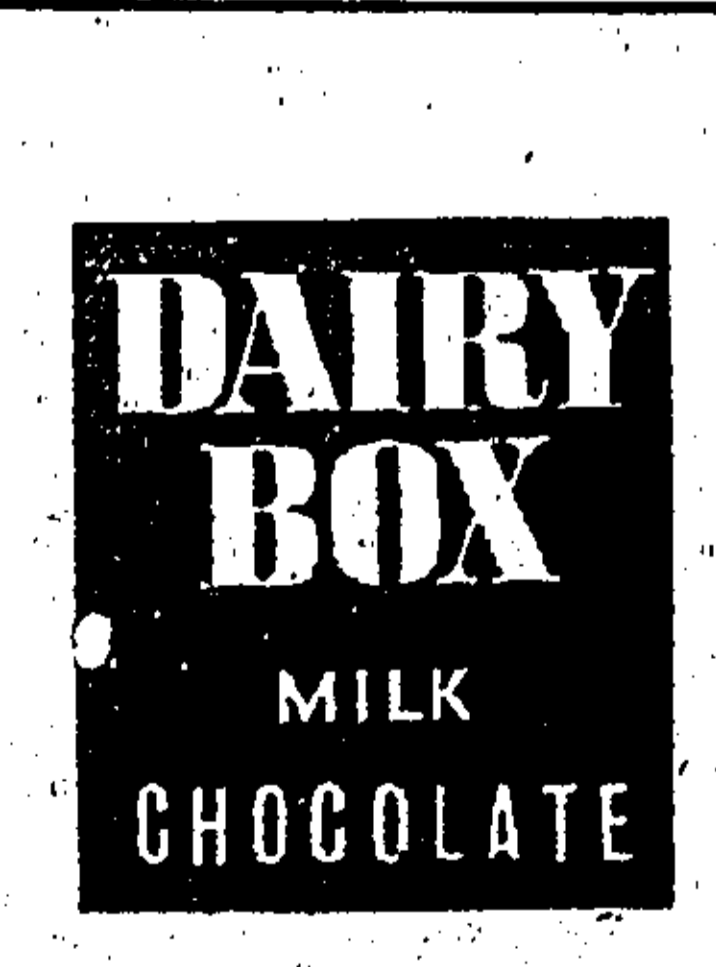
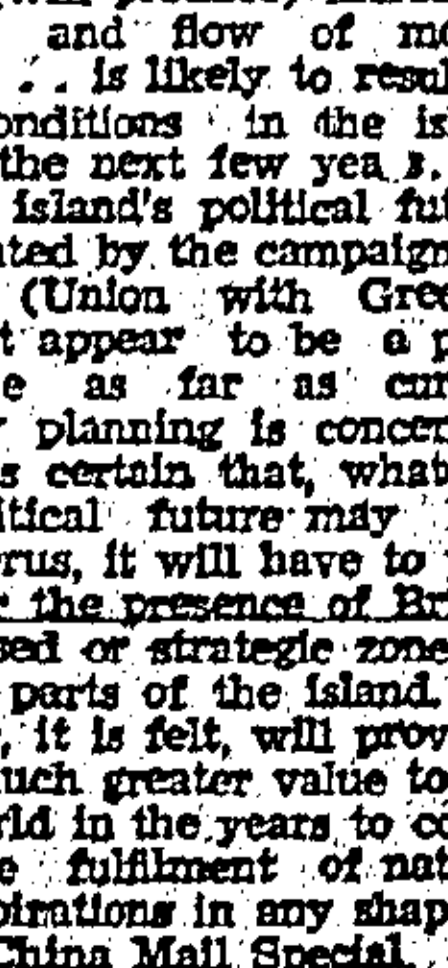
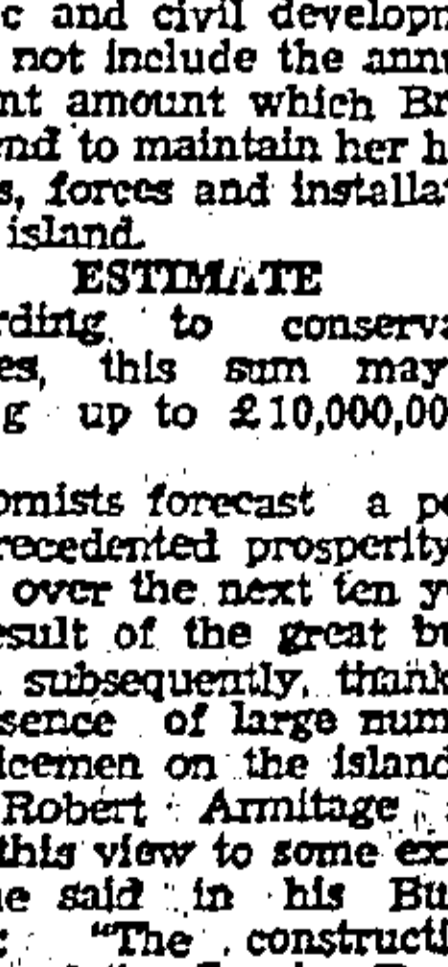
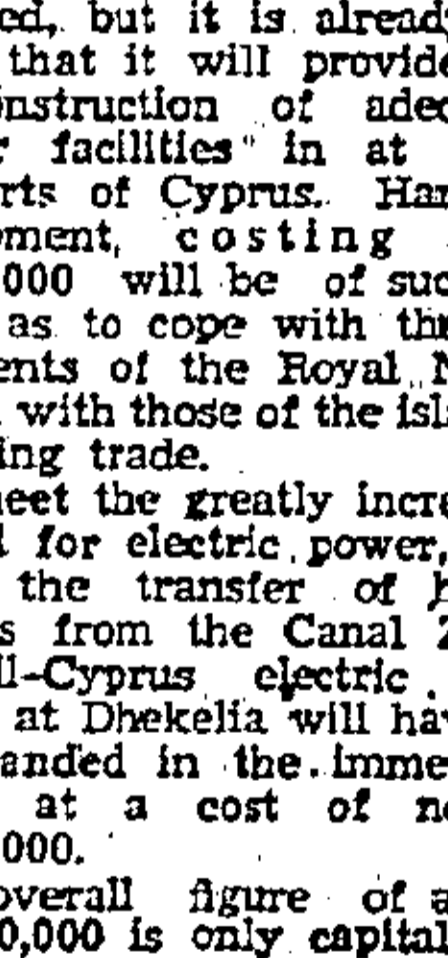
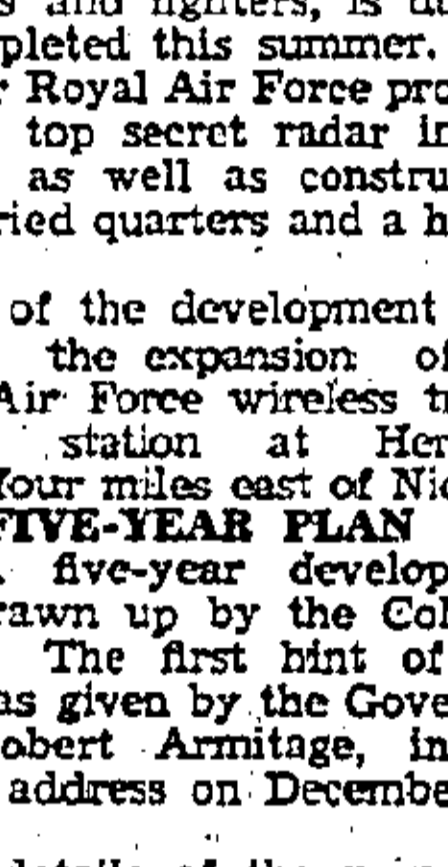
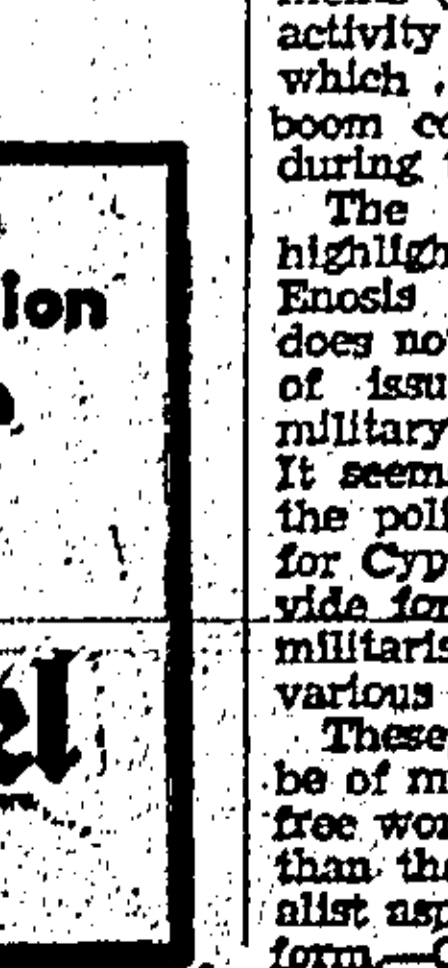
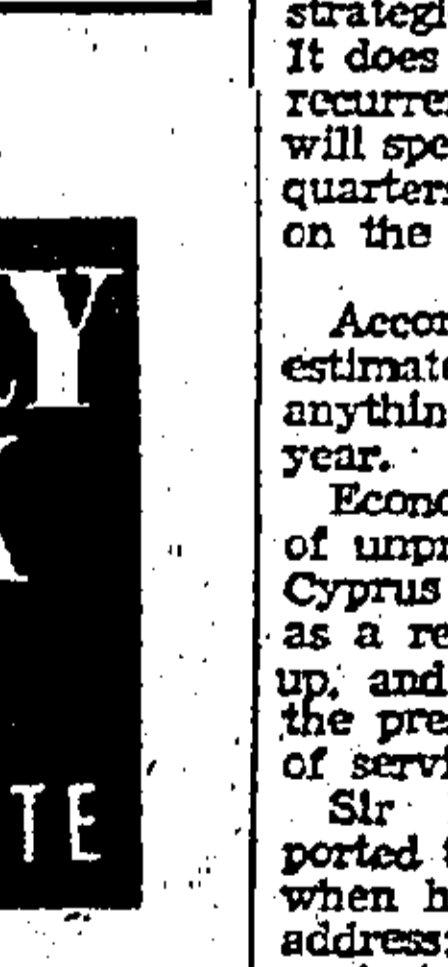
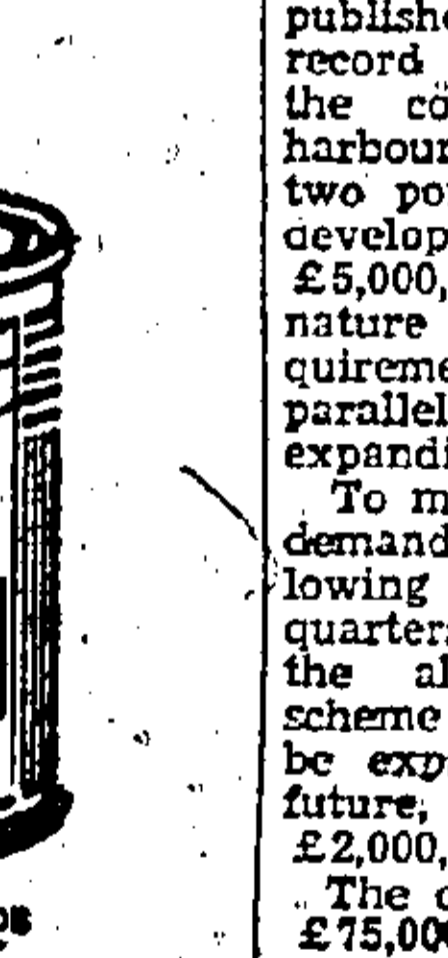
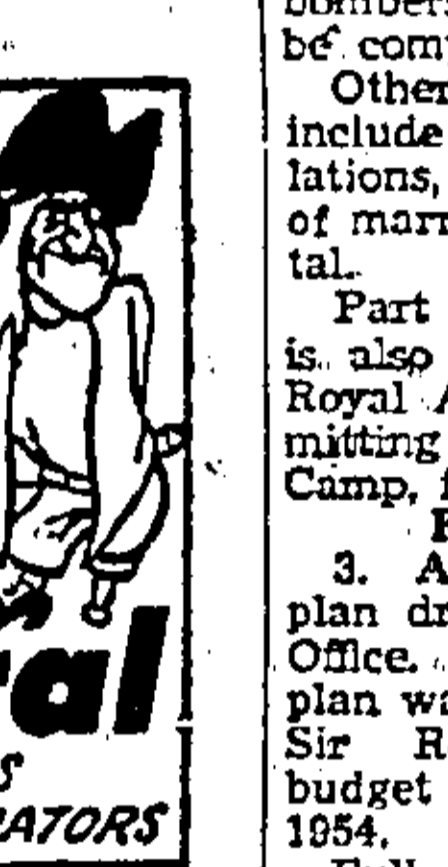
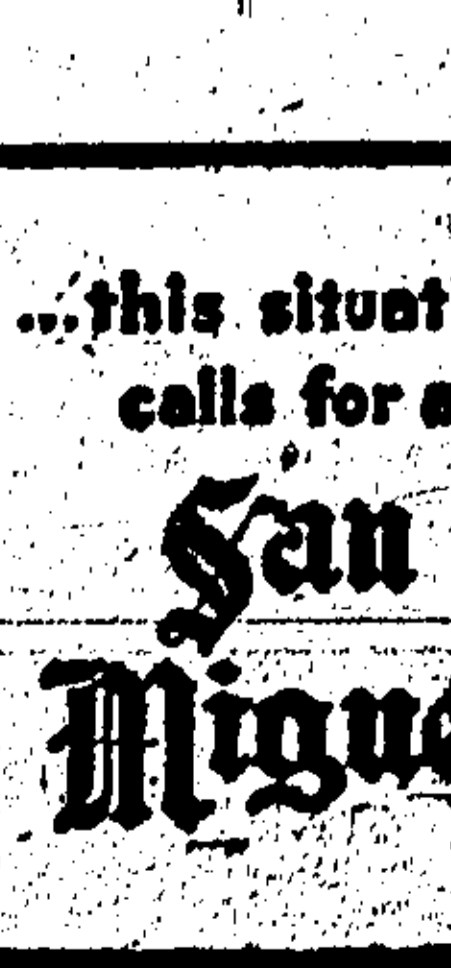
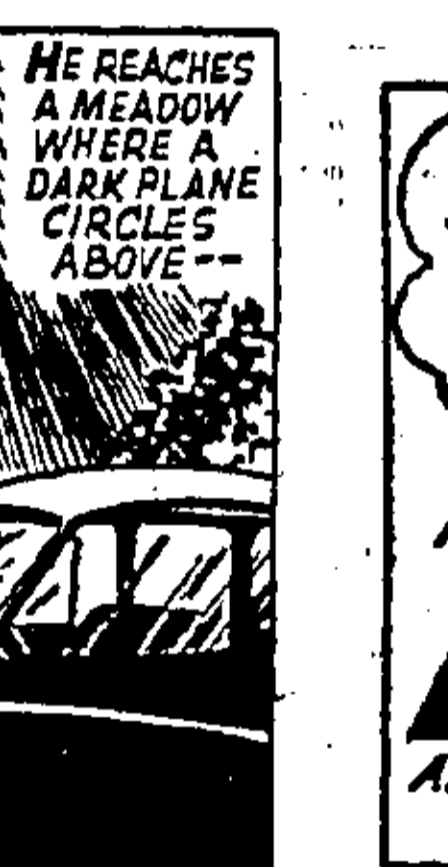
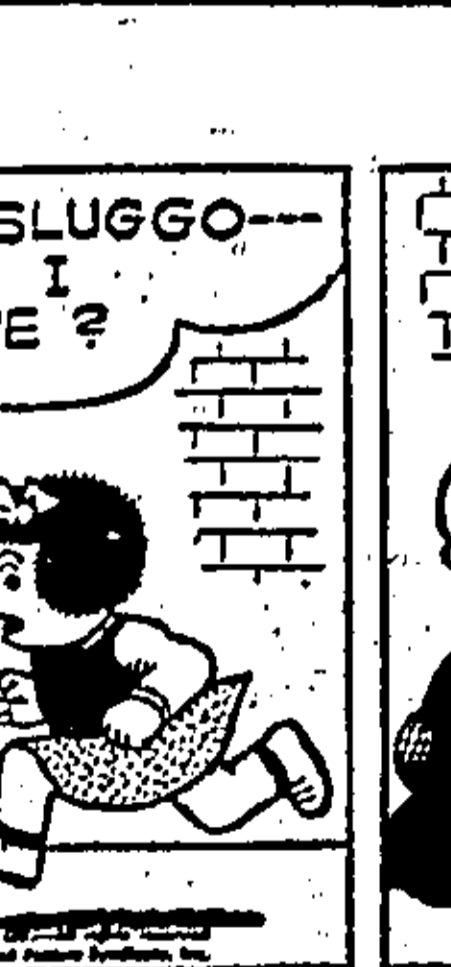
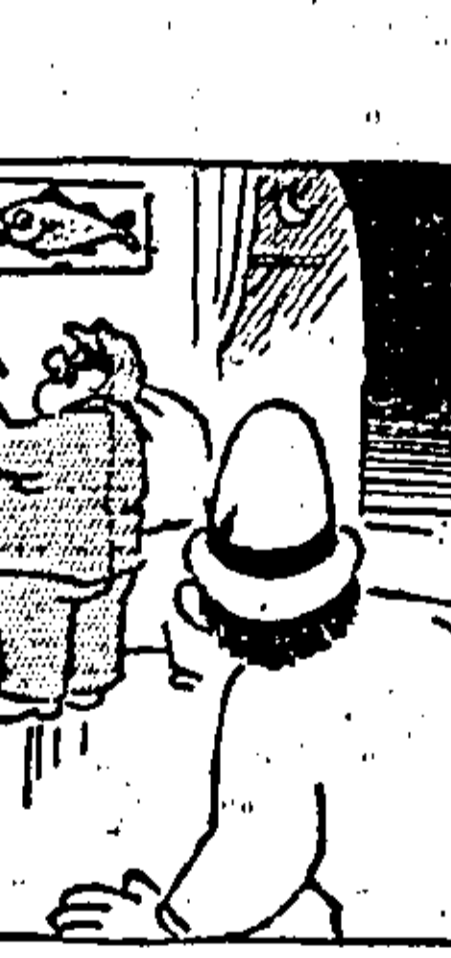
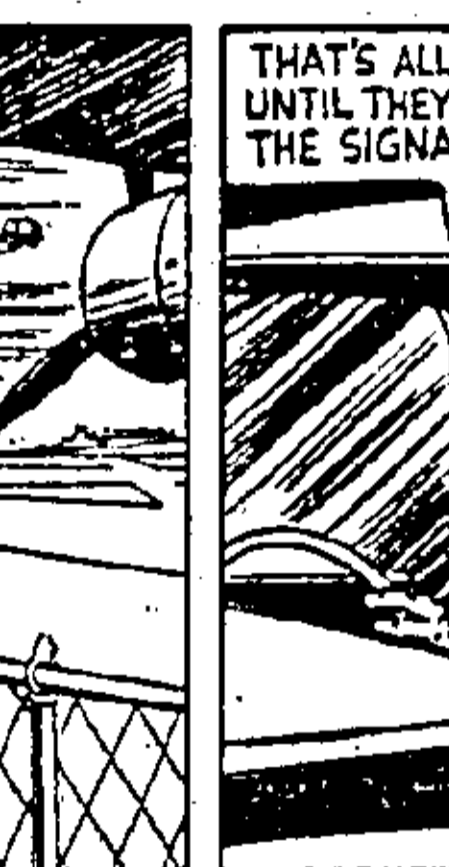
FERD'NAND



NANCY



JOHNNY HAZARD



CROSSLEY BROTHERS LTD.
MARINE, STATIONARY & AUXILIARY
MARINE DIESEL ENGINES.

ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO. LTD.
H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27789

CHINA MAIL

STARTS INSTANTLY
NEVER MISSES
SHEAFFER'S
CLIKKER
MEDIUM & FINE
BALLPOINTS AVAILABLE

Page 10 FRIDAY, MAY 27, 1955.

WHEN TAKING STATEMENTS FROM ACCUSED

'POLICEMEN SHOULD KEEP THEIR MOUTHS SHUT'

Counsel's Remark In Murder Appeal

A policeman should keep his mouth shut and his ears open. This was what the law books laid down as a guide for police officers dealing with prisoners' statements, Mr Percy Chen contended before the Full Court of Appeal this morning.

Mr Chen attacked the taking of a confession from the first appellant, Yam Kwan-pak, alias Ah Kwan, 20, who with the second appellant, Ho Kwong-tang, alias Ah Tang, 22, were sentenced to death by Mr Justice J. R. Gregg for the murder of PC Lui Shing last December 6.

Both men are appealing before Mr Justice T. J. Gaud and Mr Justice J. Wicks, against their conviction by a jury.

First appellant's grounds of appeal were (1) that the Trial Judge failed to exercise his discretion judicially; (2) that the Trial Judge misdirected himself and admitted evidence which was inadmissible; (3) that the verdict was against the weight of evidence. The grounds of appeal of the second appellant were (1) that the verdict was unreasonable or cannot be supported by evidence; (2) that the Trial Judge omitted to put the Defence adequately to the jury.

Mr Chen was re-assigned to appear for the first appellant, instructed by Messrs Wilkinson and Grist.

Appearing for the second appellant is Mr W. K. Loo, privately instructed by Messrs Woo and Woo.

The Crown is represented by Mr J. C. McRobert, Crown Counsel.

FOUND GUILTY
PC Lui was stabbed to death in Hinghung playground, the two appellants were found guilty of murder but a third accused, the brother of the first appellant, was acquitted.

According to Mr Chen, the brother of the first appellant was first charged with possession of a knife and was later questioned about the murder of the policeman.

He made a statement about the stabbing which was produced to the first appellant who had already been charged with the murder. The first appellant then made a confession.

Mr Chen submitted that if this confession was induced by means which were not sanctioned in law then it should not be considered by the Court.

1893 PROPOSITION
He quoted a proposition enunciated in 1893 which he submitted was good law to the present time. This stated "if a third party makes a statement which is taken down in writing and read over by a constable to a prisoner, neither it, nor the conversation induced by it are admissible in evidence because

it is an attempt by the constable to manufacture evidence, and that he has no right to do."

Mr Chen's contention was that the brother of the first appellant, when he made his statement, was not a co-accused as he had not yet been charged with murder. The brother was, therefore, a third party.

"According to Mr Chen, the authorities were clear that a policeman should keep his mouth shut and his ears open. It was his duty to listen to anything that was said, but it was quite another matter that he should put questions to a prisoner. His duty was not to discourage a statement, and certainly not to encourage one."

Mr Chen submitted that it was "fixed law that a policeman must not question a prisoner and if he did the answers were inadmissible. But this law presented difficulties in administration and was therefore modified by the Judges' Rules which laid that a prisoner may be asked certain questions provided he is first cautioned that he need not say anything. The Judges' Rules, however, were not enunciated for the purpose of encouraging the questioning of prisoners, Mr Chen submitted.

THE ONLY RULE
Counsel said that Rule 8 was the only rule for guidance of a police officer as regards the putting of a written document before a man who had been charged.

He submitted that if the document put to that man after he had been charged did not conform to the description in the Rules then it was illegal. The only statement which should be put before a man after he had been charged was one made by a co-defendant charged for the same offence.

If the Court held that the Crown was right, then it must find itself in the position of sanctioning the presentation of a statement by a third party to an accused person.

The Court would find itself in the position of having to sanction a recognised practice of the police authorities in Hongkong.



A photograph of the late Sir Gerard Howe.

Death Of Sir Gerard Howe

Hongkong's Chief Justice

News of the death of Sir Gerard Lewis Howe, QC, former Chief Justice of Hongkong on Wednesday night, was received this morning.

The late Sir Gerard was appointed Chief Justice of Hongkong in February 1951, succeeding Sir Leslie Gibbon. He was previously the Attorney-General of Nigeria.

Born in Dublin in 1899, Sir Gerard served as an Army officer in the concluding stages of the first World War. Turning to the Bar after the armistice, he established a practice in the United Kingdom before joining the Colonial Legal Service.

He served, both on the Bench and as a law officer, in East Africa, West Africa, Malaya and Singapore prior to his terms in Nigeria and Hongkong. He was attached to the Legal Department of Malaya when the Japanese invasion came in 1941.

KC IN 1947
Sir Gerard, who became a KC in 1947 and received his knighthood two years later, left Hongkong for his home in Bullough Castle, Dublin, in April last year. Many of his activities were curtailed in the summer of 1953 because of illness.

Sir Gerard is survived by his widow, Lady Margaret Howe, who was active in the United Nations World Health Organisation as the Maternal and Child Health Adviser until recently, and a daughter, 20-year-old Miss Faith Howe, who is a keen equestrian sports-woman and well-known in Irish hunting circles.

The full Court will convene tomorrow at 10 a.m. to pay tribute to the late Chief Justice. Mr Hin-shing Lo, First Magistrate Central, observed two minutes silence in his Court this morning for the late Sir Gerard Howe.

Intercepted By KMT Nationalists
Incharran Returns
The 3,539-ton British freighter Incharran, which was intercepted by Nationalist guerrilla forces off Foochow and taken to White Dog Island early this month, returned to Hongkong this morning from China coast ports.

Captain George Angus, master, said there was nothing more to add to what had already been reported.

The Incharran, whose local managers are Messrs Williamson & Co., was fired upon by Nationalists in two motor launches off Foochow on the morning of May 4.

She was boarded and taken to White Dog Island where, she was detained for two days. No cargo or personal property was taken from the ship, which was en route to Shanghai from Foochow at the time.

The Queen's Exequatur, empowering Senhor W. S. Lobato to act as Vice-Consul for Brazil at Hongkong, has received Her Majesty's signature. It was announced in the Government Gazette today.

NOVEL SETTLEMENT IN ASSAULT CASE

Constable's Donation To Anti-TB Association

The Hongkong Anti-Tuberculosis Association is to benefit by a donation from a traffic constable who admitted assaulting a car driver, it was disclosed at the Victoria District Court this morning.

When a claim for damages by the driver against the constable came up before Judge A. D. Scholes, Mr D. F. O. Mayne, Crown counsel, announced that a settlement had been reached and that he had been instructed by the constable to apologise to the plaintiff.

Plaintiff was Reginald Ki Ho Sei, of 31 Robinson Road. He was represented by Mr P. A. L. Vine, of Messrs Deacons.

Mr Mayne represented Chan Sang, P. C. 3983, of Eastern Police Station Traffic Branch. The writ alleged that at 1.15 p.m. on May 17, 1955, defendant stopped private car No. HX358, driven by plaintiff at the junction of Fleming Road and Hennessy Road, and attempted to pull him bodily from the car.

Crown counsel told His Honour this morning that he was instructed to say the parties had arrived at a settlement. His client, he said, had instructed him to admit on his behalf that he wrongfully assaulted plaintiff and in doing so acted without justification.

FULL APOLOGY
"He much regrets any inconvenience caused to plaintiff, and I tender on his behalf his full and unqualified apologies," Mr Mayne went on.

He added that he understood the Commissioner of Police had written a letter to plaintiff apologising for the incident.

The settlement, he continued, provided for payment of a sum of money to a charity nominated by plaintiff.

Counsel for plaintiff said his client was happy to accept the apologies and to confirm them. Plaintiff had accepted the offer of a charity donation by reason of which the Hongkong Anti-Tuberculosis Association would benefit by it, in lieu of damages.

CAREFULLY OBSERVED
Mr Vine said he appreciated the Commissioner of Police's act in making prompt enquiries into the matter and his apologies to his client.

"It is satisfying to know that the constitutional safeguards which exist in the British Commonwealth are so carefully observed in this Colony," he added.

The action was accordingly withdrawn. No order was made as to costs.

Bond-drawing On June 15
H.E. the Governor, under the Hongkong Dollar Loan Ordinance, has appointed Wednesday, June 15, as the day on which bonds shall be drawn to the value of one hundred-fifty of the amounts issued, it was announced in the Government Gazette today.

The drawing will be held in the office of the Accountant General, Prince's Building, Ice House Street, at 2.30 p.m.

Outcry Of Protest In Court

A large number of farmers from the Mo Fan Village, Kowloon Tong, showed disapproval when 14 of their fellow vegetable farmers were remanded for seven days by Mr T. Creeden at Kowloon this morning.

The Court police quickly cleared them and 11 people were subsequently arrested. They will appear before Mr Creeden later today to answer charges of contempt of court.

Later, the Emergency Unit and squads of extra police were called to hurry away these villagers who attended the Court and were loitering in the compound of Kowloon Magistrate.

The 14 villagers charged were alleged to have, on May 21 at a site at the junction of Oxford and Hereford Roads, Kowloon Tong, damaged a fence valued at \$25, and forcibly entered the grounds belonging to the Hongkong Home Builders and Investment Co., Ltd.

The date for the hearing of the case is July 19.

The defendants are: Kwok Kam, 27; Wong Hung, 22; Lo Kang, 38; Poon Lam, 34; Lo Man-ming, 28; Yau Pak-hoi, 22; Shing Koon-mui, 38; Wong Hol, 45; Lam Wah, 38; Mok Lun, 45; Kow Kwai, 32; Cheung Leung, 25; Shing Sung, 44; and Kwong Tung, 29.

Fined \$50 For Loitering

Leung Yin-jai, master of motor boat Lee Kee, was fined \$50 by Mr A. G. Parker at the Marine Court this morning for loitering in the Naval Anchorage.

The prosecution said that while patrolling in the Naval Anchorage on May 2, MPC 4833 saw defendant's craft loitering near USS No 577 which was moored at buoy 5. Aware of the approach of the police launch, defendant made off in an attempt to elude the police but was stopped after a short chase.

Leung pleaded he was waiting for an officer on board the American warship for two minutes after he had discharged some sailors to another warship in the vicinity. The officer eventually did not want his boat and while he was returning to Wanchai he was intercepted.

Leung had one previous conviction of a similar offence, the prosecution pointed out.

JURY LISTS

The lists of special jurors and common jurors have been printed. It was announced in the Government Gazette today.

Copies of the lists may be inspected at the office of the Registrar, Supreme Court, during office hours, and may be purchased at the Government Publications Bureau, General Post Office Building. The lists will come into force as from June 11, 1955.

JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

Lonely Josh

JOSH's reward for long years of hard work and decent living amount to this—he has good health, is free to come and go as he pleases, and once a week can draw his old age pension.

Otherwise, memories apart, Josh possesses nothing that he cannot carry in the pockets of his old, worn suit, and he has no relations, no friends.

But if loneliness ever afflicts him, or envy for others whom life has treated better than it has treated him, Josh keeps the trouble at bay, and his serenity shows in his face.

OUTBURST
THE other evening, however, Josh's troubles for a short time got on top of him. There was some provocation, for the time was nearly midnight, and he still had not found a bed to sleep in—and Josh is nearer 80 years old than 70.

So, as he hobbled along High Hobson, and saw other people hurrying on their way to homes and beds they could be certain of, Josh let fly with his tongue, stopping every few yards to shout, "I don't give a— for anyone."

A policeman came up and ordered him to stop his shouting. "Where are you making for?" the policeman asked. Josh named a hostel that was quite close, where he hoped to find a bed.

"You'd better get along there," the policeman said.

EJECTED
HE presently saw Josh go into the hostel—and a moment later saw him firmly ejected, either because there was no room or for some other reason.

Josh tried to push his way in again, and set up a roaring and railing that threatened to wake the whole neighbourhood. The policeman arrested him for using insulting words and behaviour.

At Bow Street next morning, Josh pleaded not guilty and sat down to listen to the evidence, a lean, bent man, whose white, wispy hair, shaven head and wrinkled face made him look like some Victorian print of a working man.

TESTOTAL
THE policeman told his story, and Josh was invited by the magistrate, Mr Bertram Reece, to ask questions.

"I never used no bad language," Josh said. "Well, the officer said you did," said the magistrate.

"Well, I didn't." "Standards vary, of course," said the magistrate, and turned to the officer. "Had he been drinking," he asked.

"I'm a teetotaler," Josh cried. "I've no money for drink, and if I did have any I'd not spend it that way."

HELPING HAND
HE was shown to the witness box, escorted by the gaoler, who helped him on the way with the tenderness a dutiful son might show towards a frail father.

"I wasn't doing no more last night than walking around looking for a bed," he said.

"You say you didn't use any of that language on the highway?" "No, I didn't."

"Well, you're probably sometimes rather a cantankerous old gentleman," the magistrate said. "But I shall discharge you absolutely. There will be no penalty."

He turned to the probation officer. "Have a word with him, will you?" he said, "and help him a little on his way."

The probation officer nodded, and slipped off in Josh's wake, to offer friendship to the old man, who needed that more, perhaps, than all the other things he lacked.

PROMOTION
Petty Officer Telegraphist Wu Chiu-tan, of the Hongkong Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, has been promoted to Probationary Sub-Lieutenant (Sp), it was announced in the Government Gazette today.

Tenders Sought
An invitation for tenders for the completion of the first stage of reclamation at Kiu Tong Bay, New Kowloon, was published in the Government Gazette today.

The tender is for the placing of approximately 1½ million cubic yards of filling at Kiu Tong Bay.

bare and beautiful

DEBUTANTE
Whirlpool BRAS
BY HOLLYWOOD-MAXWELL

To flatter the low, curved back of a halter neckline, wear Hollywood Maxwell's Debutante Halter Strap Bra. Each ¾ cup is underwired with padded wire, has a little foam pad for a new lift. Adjustable elastic back goes as low as you want. White, with wide-spaced straps, A B C cup.

News to the patrons of the Peter Pan Bra—A wide selection of latest fashion Peter Pan Bras just unpacked to be obtainable at lowest New York retail prices. No extra charges in postage.

MODE ELITE
22 Queen's Road, Central. Tel. 24052.

Printed and published by WILLIAM ALICE GRIFFITH for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 4-5 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

Radio Hongkong

FRIDAY, MAY 27

Formosa, 8 p.m.
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe, 8 p.m.
Japan, 8 p.m.
U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m.
Macao, 8 p.m.

H.K.T.
8.57 p.m., Programme Summary; 9. Election Discussion (London Relay); 10.0, Children's Half Hour; "The Wind in the Willows" by Kenneth Grahame, Adapted by May Jenkins. Part 1; "Pilot and Co-pilot" (BBC); 10.40, Cincinnati Summer Opera Orchestra; 1. London Election Report (London Relay); 11.15, State of the Parties (London Relay); 12.00, "Tip Top Times" presented by Jack Parnes, Chief of Listeners in their requests (Studio); 12.15, Weather Report; 8. Time Signal (London Relay); 8.15, General News (London Relay); 8.30, State of the Parties (London Relay); 8.45, State of the Parties (London Relay); 9.00, London Election Analysis (London Relay); 9.15, State of the Parties (London Relay); 9.30, State of the Parties (London Relay); 9.45, State of the Parties (London Relay); 10.00, State of the Parties (London Relay); 10.15, State of the Parties (London Relay); 10.30, State of the Parties (London Relay); 10.45, State of the Parties (London Relay); 11.00, State of the Parties (London Relay); 11.15, State of the Parties (London Relay); 11.30, State of the Parties (London Relay); 11.45, State of the Parties (London Relay); 12.00, Close Down.

Intercepted By KMT Nationalists
Incharran Returns
The 3,539-ton British freighter Incharran, which was intercepted by Nationalist guerrilla forces off Foochow and taken to White Dog Island early this month, returned to Hongkong this morning from China coast ports.

Captain George Angus, master, said there was nothing more to add to what had already been reported.

The Incharran, whose local managers are Messrs Williamson & Co., was fired upon by Nationalists in two motor launches off Foochow on the morning of May 4.

She was boarded and taken to White Dog Island where, she was detained for two days. No cargo or personal property was taken from the ship, which was en route to Shanghai from Foochow at the time.

The Queen's Exequatur, empowering Senhor W. S. Lobato to act as Vice-Consul for Brazil at Hongkong, has received Her Majesty's signature. It was announced in the Government Gazette today.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith

"Alice's husband must be making seeds of money—he had to pay so much income taxes they can't afford a trip out here this year!"